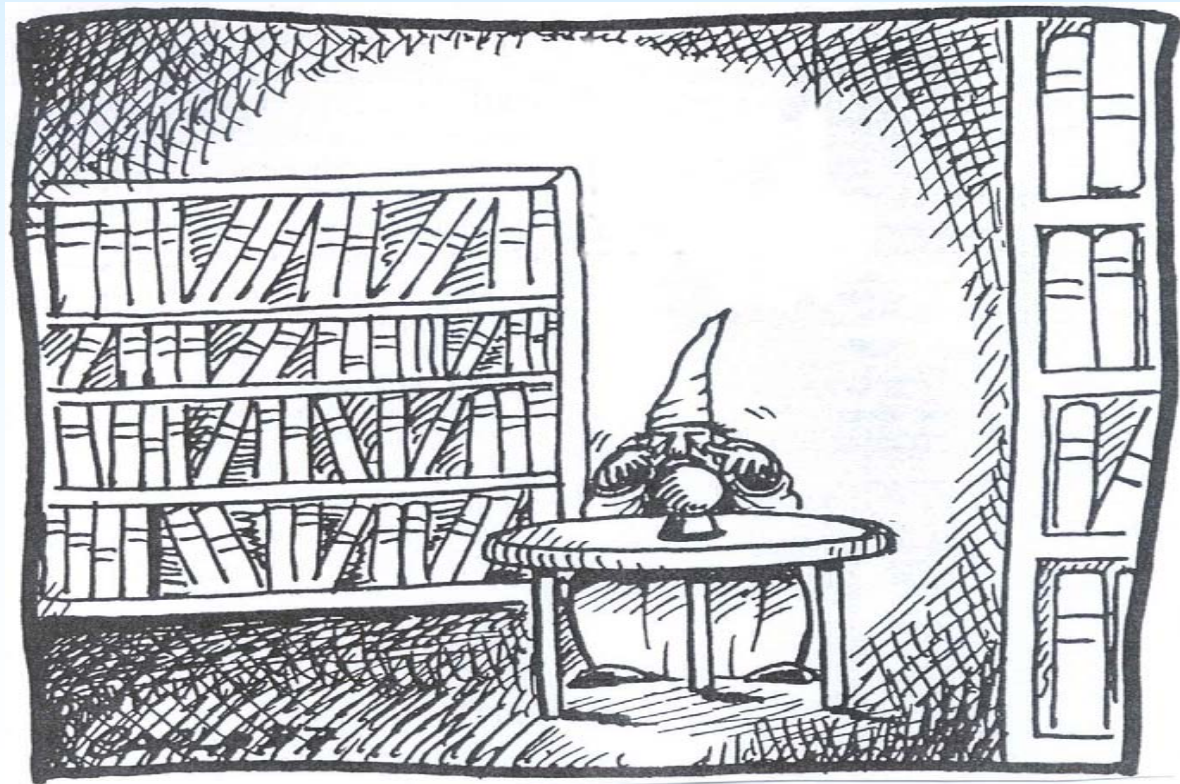


LA RICERCA BIBLIOGRAFICA IN MEDICINA: MEDLINE



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**Biblioteca Medica Interaziendale
ASMN AUSL
Reggio Emilia**

21 Febbraio 2008

MA PRIMA DEL DOVE ... IL COME

Definire la ricerca in modo preciso è ESSENZIALE!

- La grandezza di alcuni database (per es. Medline) è tale che la ricerca può essere frustrante
- Ricerche vaghe possono produrre una mole di risultati non gestibile (es. cercando su PubMed “headache” escono circa 40.826 citazioni)



COME CONDURRE UNA RICERCA BIBLIOGRAFICA

COME PREPARARE LA RICERCA

1. Considerate tutti gli elementi (es: *popolazione, intervento, condizione*)
2. Identificate i termini della ricerca per ogni elemento
3. Combinare gli elementi con gli operatori and, or, not
5. Considerate ogni limite rilevante (anno, età, ..)

Mettere a fuoco il problema

3 And is that sat was to look upon like
line stone: and there
the throne.

4 And the voice of the
things and thundering
there were seven lamps
burning before the throne, which
the seven Spirits of God.

5 And before the throne there
sea of glass like unto crystal:
about the throne, were four beasts
of eyes before and behind.

6 And the first beast was like a lion,
and the second beast like a calf,
and the third beast had a face like a man,
and the fourth beast was like a lion.

7 And the four beasts give glory
and honour and thanks to him that sat
on the throne, who liveth for ever and
ever.

8 The four and twenty elders fall
down before him that sat on the
throne, and worship him that liveth for
ever and ever, and cast their crowns
before the throne, saying,

9 Thou art Worthy, O Lord, to re-
ceive glory and honour and power: for
thou hast created all things, and for thy
pleasure they are and were created.

10 And hast redeemed us to God by
thy blood out of every kindred, and
tongue, and people, and nation;
11 And hast made us unto our God
kings and priests: and we shall reign
on the earth.

12 And I beheld, and I heard the voice
of many angels round about the throne
and the beasts and the elders: and the
number of them was ten thousand
and thousands of thousands;

13 And saying with a loud voice, Worthy is
the Lamb that was slain to receive
power, and riches, and wisdom, and
honour, and blessing, and glory, and
praise, and thanksgiving, both now
and on the earth, and under
the earth, and such as are in the sea,
that are in them, heard I say-
ing, Blessing, and honour, and glory,
and power, be unto him that sitteth
on the throne, and unto the Lamb
for ever and ever.

14 And the four beasts said, Amen.
And the four and twenty elders fell
down and worshipped him that liveth
for ever and ever.

15 And the Lamb opened
one of the seals, and said, Come and
see. And I saw, and the four beasts
said, Come and see.

16 And I saw, and the four beasts
said, Come and see. And he went forth
conquering, and he went forth conquer-
ing.

17 And when he had opened the
second seal, I heard the second beast
say, Come and see.

18 And there went out another horse
that was red: and power was given to
him.

19 And he that sat on the throne
said, Come and see. And the four
beasts said, Come and see. And the
four and twenty elders said, Come and
see.

20 And I beheld when he had opened
the sixth seal, and, lo, there was a
great earthquake; and the sun became
black as sackcloth of hair, and the
moon became as blood;

21 And the stars of heaven fell unto
the earth, even as a fig tree casteth her
untimely figs, when she is shaken of a
mighty wind.

22 And the heaven departed as a scroll
when it is rolled together; and every
mountain and island were moved out
of their places.

23 And the kings of the earth, and the
rulers, and the mighty men, and every
bondman, and every free man, hid
themselves in the dens and in the
rocks of the mountains;

24 And said to the mountains and
rocks, Fall on us, and hide us from the
face of him that sitteth on the throne,
and from the wrath of the Lamb:

25 For the great day of his wrath is
come; and who shall be able to stand?

Chapter 7

1 And after these things I saw four
angels standing on the four corners of
the earth, holding the four winds of the
earth, that the wind should not blow
on the earth, nor on the sea, nor on
any tree.

2 And I saw another angel ascending
from the east, having the seal of the
living God: and he cried with a loud
voice to the four angels, to whom it
was given to hurt the earth and the sea,
Suffer not the earth, neither the sea,
nor the trees, to be hurt, till we have
sealed the servants of our God in their
foreheads.

3 And I saw, and the four angels
said, Come and see. And the four
and twenty elders said, Come and see.
And the four angels said, Come and see.
And the four and twenty elders said, Come
and see.

FORMULARE IL QUESITO

- **P**atient group(s) / Patient / Condition
Il quesito riguarda chi?
- **I**ntervention / Treatment / Exposure
Che cosa è stato fatto o succede ai pazienti?
- **C**omparison(s)
Che cosa potrebbe essere fatto in alternativa?
- **O**utcome(s)
Come influisce l'intervento sulla popolazione / pazienti?



UN ESEMPIO

POPULATION / PATIENTS

Nei **bambini con otite**

INTERVENTION

in terapia con **antibiotici**

COMPARISON(S)

Confrontati con quelli trattati con
placebo

OUTCOME(S)

si osserva una **riduzione dei sintomi?**

TRADURRE IL QUESITO IN STRATEGIA

CONDIZIONE

Otitis

AND

INTERVENTO

Antibiotic*

OR

Anti-Bacterial
Agents

AND

CONFRONTO

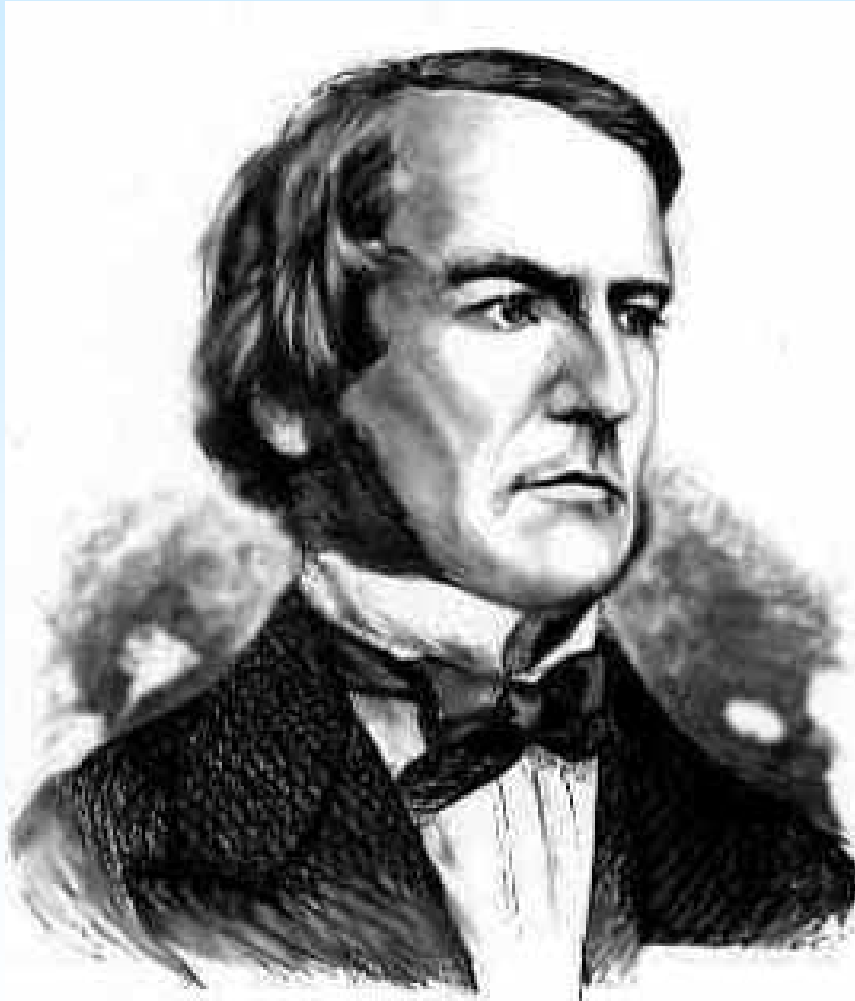
Placebo

AND

OUTCOMES

Symptom*
reduction

COMBINAZIONE DEI TERMINI



**George Boole
(1815 – 1864)**

OPERATORI BOOLEANI O OPERATORI DI RICERCA O OPERATORI LOGICI

AND

ASSOCIAZIONE

trova solo quei record che contengono tutti i termini cercati

OR

SOMMA

amplia la ricerca e trova tutti i record in cui sia presente almeno uno dei termini

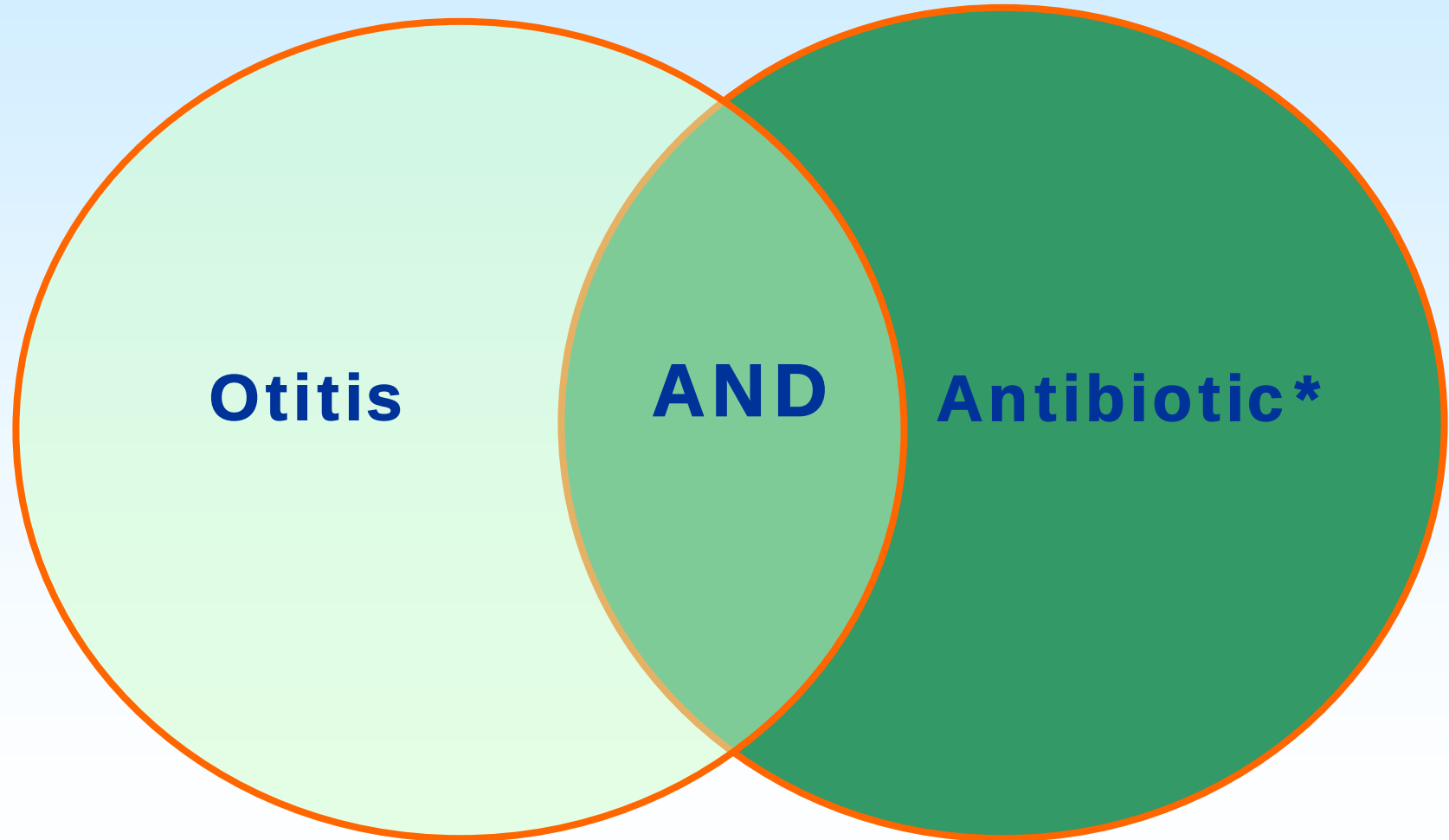
NOT

ESCLUSIONE

esclude tutti i record che contengono un determinato termine

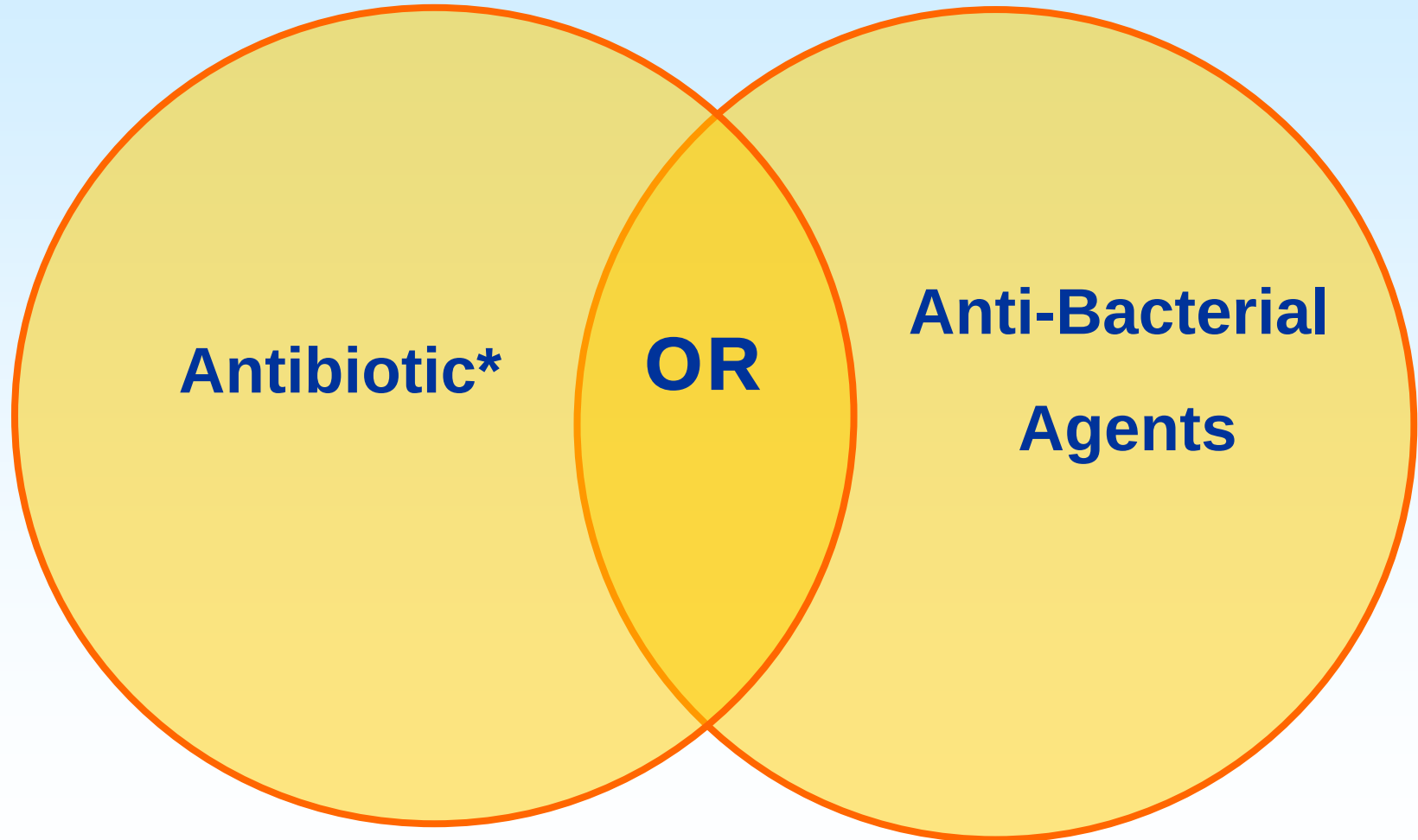
AND

Otitis AND Antibiotic*



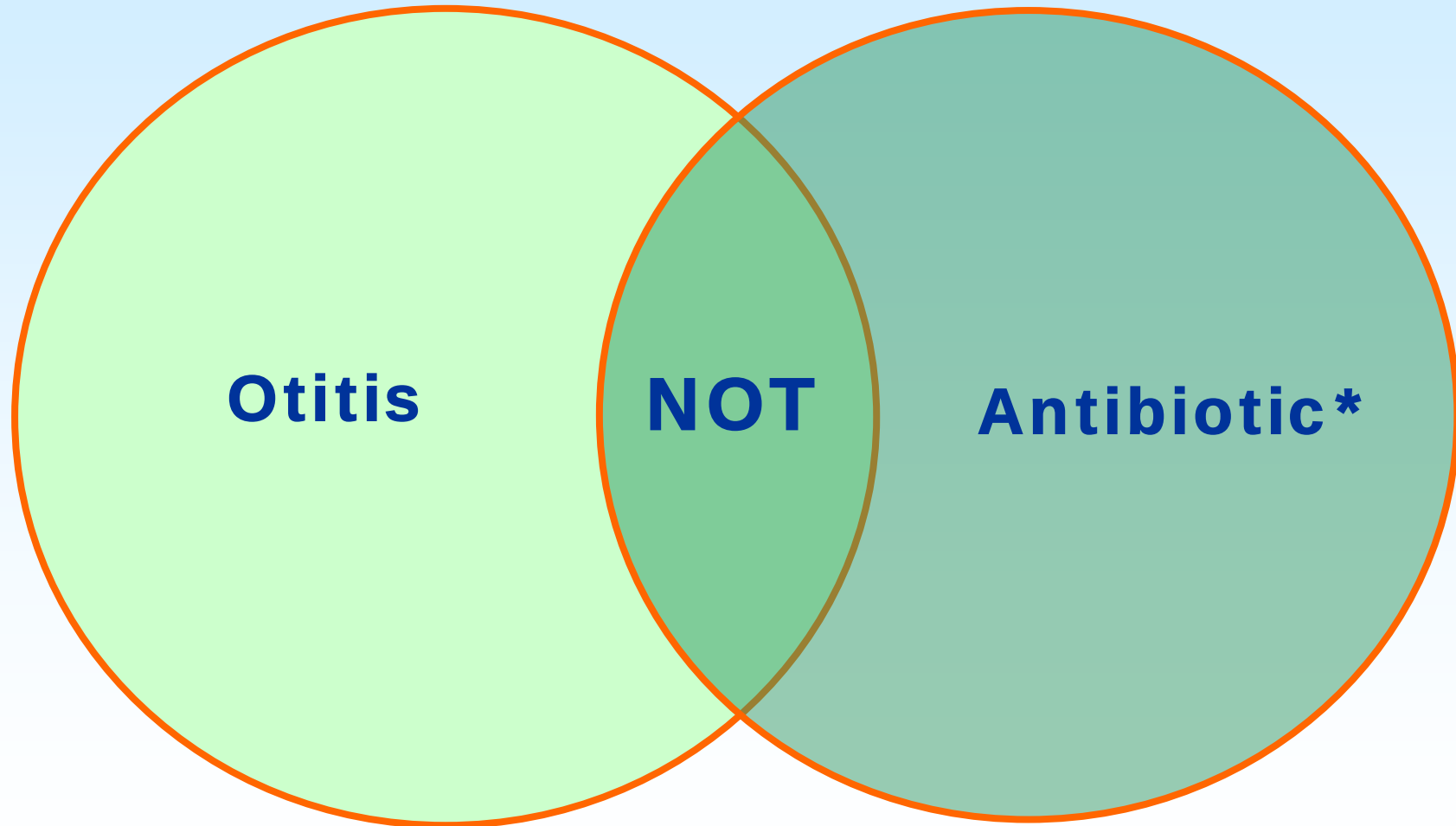
OR

Antibiotic* OR Anti-Bacterial Agents



NOT

Otitis NOT Antibiotic*



BANCHE DATI

BANCA DATI

Archivio elettronico di informazioni strutturate (**RECORD**) secondo un'operazione logica che consente l'interrogazione attraverso uno o più criteri o parole chiave.

BANCA DATI BIBLIOGRAFICA

Archivio elettronico nel quale l'unità
informativa è costituita dalla
CITAZIONE BIBLIOGRAFICA
(**record**), talvolta corredata di abstract.

L'informazione contenuta in questo tipo
di archivi non è in sé compiuta, ma
rimanda ad altro, cioè allo scritto a cui
si riferisce (articolo, monografia, etc.).

LA CITAZIONE BIBLIOGRAFICA

Rappresentazione bibliografica di un documento.

Insieme di dati necessari e sufficienti per reperire uno scritto (i più comuni sono: l'articolo, la monografia e la raccolta di saggi).

LA CITAZIONE BIBLIOGRAFICA

Wang K, Svensson P, Arendt-Nielsen L.

**Effect of acupuncture-like electrical stimulation
on chronic tension-type headache: a
randomized, double-blinded, placebo-controlled
trial.**

Clin J Pain. 2007 May;23(4):316-22.

RECORD PUBMED : Esempio

Autore/i

**Titolo
dell'articolo**

van der Veen EL, Rovers MM, Albers FW, Sanders EA, Schilder AG.

Effectiveness of trimethoprim/sulfamethoxazole for children with chronic activeotitis media: a randomized, placebo-controlled trial.

Pediatrics. 2007 May; 119 (5): 897-904.

Pagine

Rivista

**Anno e
mese**

Fascicolo

Volume

BANCHE DATI PRIMARIE

Indicizzano **articoli originali** pubblicati
sulle principali riviste biomediche

(Es.: Medline, Embase, Cinahl, Banche Dati
Specialistiche – Amed, Toxline, ...)

MEDLINE

- Banca Dati bibliografica prodotta dalla National Library of Medicine
- Copre i settori della medicina, infermieristica, odontoiatria, medicina veterinaria, organizzazione sanitaria,...
- Contiene riferimenti bibliografici (record) relativi a circa 5.000 riviste biomediche pubblicate negli Stati Uniti e in altri 70 paesi
- Contiene attualmente circa 16 milioni di record dal 1950 ad oggi (con l'inclusione dell'OLDMEDLINE)

EMBASE (The Excerpta Medica Database)

- Banca Dati bibliografica che copre i settori della medicina, con particolare riguardo alla farmacologia e alla tossicologia.
- Contiene più di 10 milioni di record dal 1974 indicizzati da circa 5000 riviste in prevalenza europee (molte delle quali non indicizzate da Medline)
- 80% records ha l'abstract
- Aggiornamenti quotidiani
- Prodotta dalla casa editrice Elsevier, ha costi di abbonamento molto elevati

CINAHL

(Cumulative Index to Nursing & Allied Health Literature)

- La più importante Banca Dati per il nursing
- Contiene più di 700,000 record dal 1982 indicizzati da circa 2800 riviste (55% non comprese in Medline)
- Il materiale indicizzato include: articoli, libri, letteratura grigia, audiovisivi, ...
- Dal 1994 sono state inserite nel record anche le referenze bibliografiche dei singoli articoli
- Aggiornamenti mensili
- Non esiste una versione gratuita



DENTRO LA BANCA DATI

PUBMED

<http://www.pubmed.gov>

The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links to Entrez, PubMed, Nucleotide, Protein, Genome, Structure, PMC, Journals, and Books. Below this is a search bar with the text "Search PubMed" and a "Go" button. To the right of the search bar are links for "Limits", "Preview/Index", "History", "Clipboard", and "Details".

On the left side, there is a sidebar with the following links:

- About Entrez
- Text Version
- Entrez PubMed
 - Overview
 - Help | FAQ
 - Tutorial
 - New/Noteworthy
 - E-Utilities
- PubMed Services
 - Journals Database
 - MeSH Database
 - Single Citation
 - Matcher
 - Batch Citation Matcher
 - Clinical Queries
 - LinkOut
 - Cubby
- Related Resources
 - Order Documents
 - NLM Gateway
 - TOXNET
 - Consumer Health

The main content area contains the following text:

Enter one or more search terms, or click [Preview/Index](#) for advanced searching.

- Enter [author names](#) as smith jc. Initials are optional.
- Enter [journal titles](#) in full or as MEDLINE abbreviations. Use the [Journals Database](#) to find journal titles.

PubMed, a service of the National Library of Medicine, includes over 14 million citations for biomedical articles back to the 1950's. These citations are from MEDLINE and additional life science journals. PubMed includes links to many sites providing full text articles and other related resources.

Bookshelf Additions

There are two new books now available for interactive searches on the [Bookshelf](#):

1. *Genomes* by T. A. Brown.
2. *Human Molecular Genetics* by

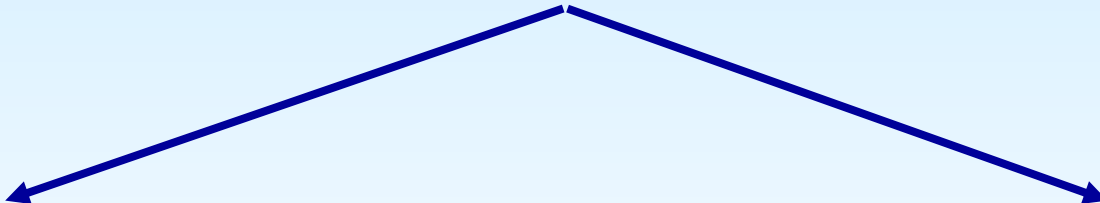
New PubMed Features

MEDLINE citations and the MeSH database have been updated with 2004 [MeSH vocabulary](#).

DENTRO LA BANCA DATI: dall'articolo al record bibliografico

I produttori di banche dati bibliografiche analizzano la letteratura periodica scientifica pubblicata:

INDICIZZAZIONE



Ne fanno una descrizione di **forma**:
estrazione degli elementi che
definiscono univocamente e
completamente un documento (autore,
tit. articolo, tit. periodico, vol., fascicolo,
pag., anno)

Ne fanno una descrizione di
contenuto:
attribuzione di parole chiave
significative che descrivono in
modo univoco il contenuto del
documento

STRUTTURA MEDLINE

	Record 1	Record 2	Record n
Campo 1			
Campo 2			
Campo 3			
Campo 4			
Campo 5			
Campo n			

STRUTTURA MEDLINE

	Citazione 1	Citazione 2	Citazione n
Autori			
Titolo			
Rivista			
Data			
MeSH			
Publication type			

UI - 20498594

PMID- 11045895

I CAMPI DEL RECORD

TI - Antitussive efficacy of dextromethorphan in cough associated with acute upper respiratory tract infection.

PG - 1137-42

AB - Dextromethorphan is one of the most widely used antitussives for the treatment of cough associated with acute upper respiratory tract infection. However, there is very little data to support the efficacy of dextromethorphan in this disease state. This aim of this study was to obtain more information about the efficacy of a single dose of 30 mg dextromethorphan in the treatment of cough associated with acute upper respiratory tract infection. [...]

AD - Common Cold Centre, Cardiff School of Biosciences, University of Wales, UK.

AU - Lee PCL

FAU - Jawad, M S

I CAMPI DEL RECORD

LA - eng

PT - Clinical Trial

PT - Journal Article

PT - Randomized Controlled Trial

CY - ENGLAND

MH - Adolescent

MH - Adult

MH - Antitussive Agents/*therapeutic use

MH - Cough/*drug therapy

MH - Dextromethorphan/*therapeutic use

MH - Double-Blind Method

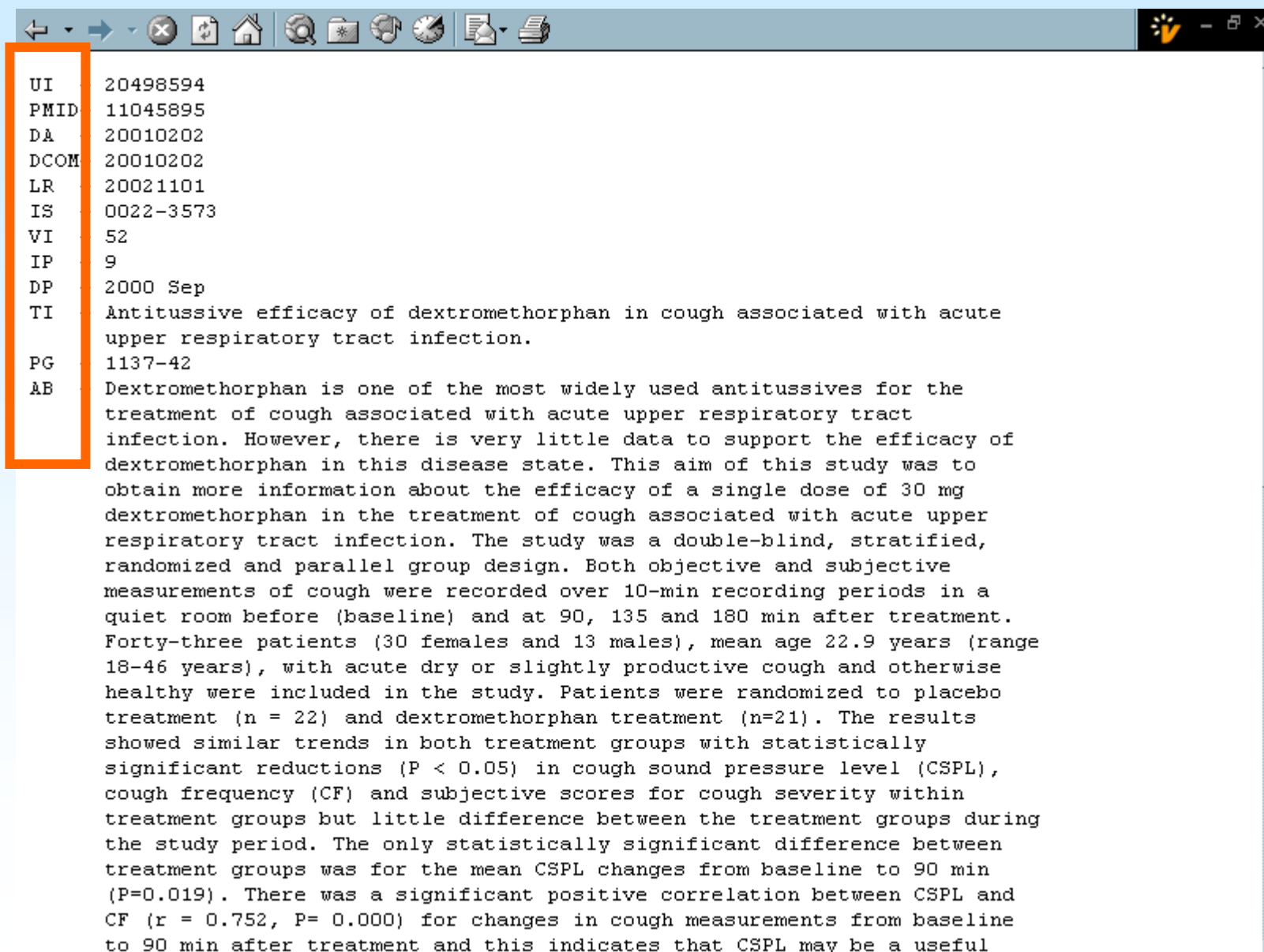
MH - Human

MH - Middle Age

MH - Respiratory Tract Infections/*drug therapy

SO - J Pharm Pharmacol 2000 Sep;52(9):1137-42.

IL RECORD



The screenshot shows a web browser window with a toolbar at the top. The main content area displays a PubMed record. On the left side, there is a vertical list of fields: UI, PMID, DA, DCOM, LR, IS, VI, IP, DP, TI, PG, and AB. The AB field is highlighted with an orange box. The right side of the record shows the corresponding values for each field. The TI field contains the title of the study, and the AB field contains the abstract text.

UI	20498594
PMID	11045895
DA	20010202
DCOM	20010202
LR	20021101
IS	0022-3573
VI	52
IP	9
DP	2000 Sep
TI	Antitussive efficacy of dextromethorphan in cough associated with acute upper respiratory tract infection.
PG	1137-42
AB	Dextromethorphan is one of the most widely used antitussives for the treatment of cough associated with acute upper respiratory tract infection. However, there is very little data to support the efficacy of dextromethorphan in this disease state. This aim of this study was to obtain more information about the efficacy of a single dose of 30 mg dextromethorphan in the treatment of cough associated with acute upper respiratory tract infection. The study was a double-blind, stratified, randomized and parallel group design. Both objective and subjective measurements of cough were recorded over 10-min recording periods in a quiet room before (baseline) and at 90, 135 and 180 min after treatment. Forty-three patients (30 females and 13 males), mean age 22.9 years (range 18-46 years), with acute dry or slightly productive cough and otherwise healthy were included in the study. Patients were randomized to placebo treatment (n = 22) and dextromethorphan treatment (n=21). The results showed similar trends in both treatment groups with statistically significant reductions ($P < 0.05$) in cough sound pressure level (CSPL), cough frequency (CF) and subjective scores for cough severity within treatment groups but little difference between the treatment groups during the study period. The only statistically significant difference between treatment groups was for the mean CSPL changes from baseline to 90 min ($P=0.019$). There was a significant positive correlation between CSPL and CF ($r = 0.752$, $P= 0.000$) for changes in cough measurements from baseline to 90 min after treatment and this indicates that CSPL may be a useful

SCELTA DEL LINGUAGGIO DA UTILIZZARE

**Linguaggio libero vs linguaggio
controllato**

Linguaggio libero

(Free-Text/Text Word)

Parole tratte dal linguaggio scientifico naturale.

Sono presenti nel titolo, nel riassunto (abstract), nel titolo della rivista, nell'indirizzo ed in altri eventuali campi del record bibliografico

QUANDO SI USA UN TERMINE LIBERO CONSIDERARE SEMPRE

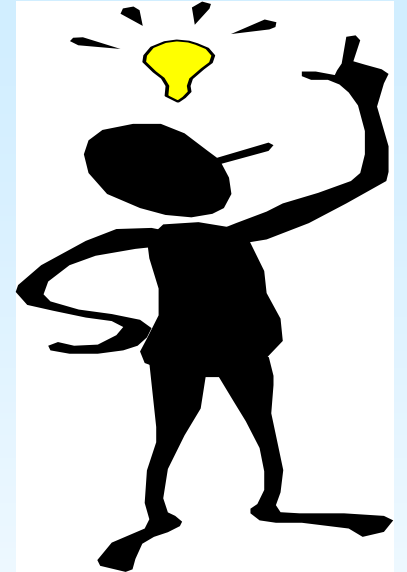
- Sinonimi
- Plurali
- Inglese/americano

Esempio:

BACK PAIN or BACKACHE

PET or Positron Emission Tomography

**CANCER or CANCERS or TUMOR* or TUMOUR* or
NEOPLASM***



Termine libero e i campi di ricerca

Heart (in tutto il record)	68494
-----------------------------------	--------------

Heart (nel titolo e abstract)	41020
--------------------------------------	--------------

Heart (autore)	12
-----------------------	-----------

Heart (nell'indirizzo)	3979
-------------------------------	-------------

IL LINGUAGGIO CONTROLLATO IL THESAURUS

Linguaggio Controllato

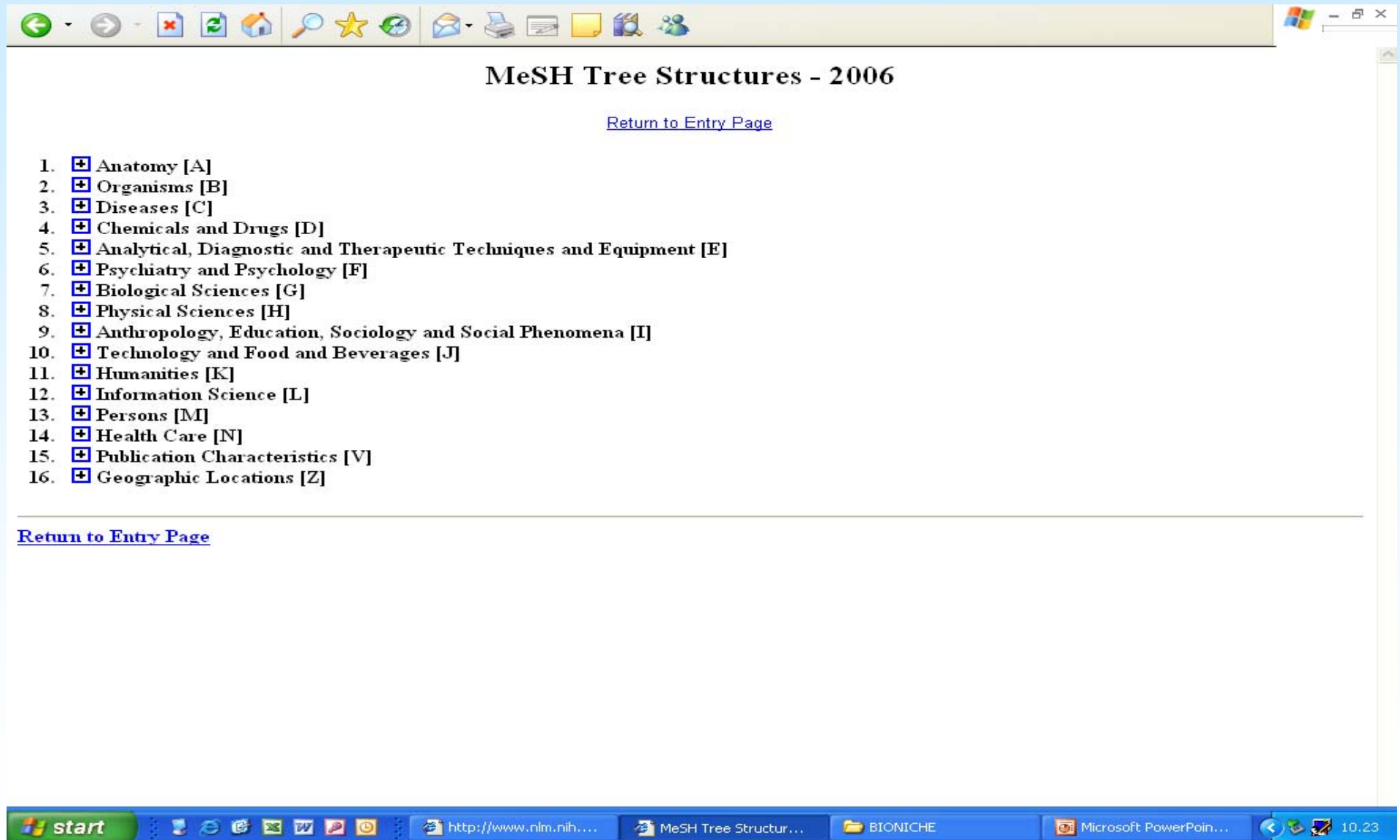
Termine controllato (Descrittore, Parola chiave, Subject Heading)

ricavato da un Thesaurus/dizionario controllato ed assegnato da un esperto previa lettura dell'articolo per esteso ed inserito nel campo 'descrittori' [MeSH]

MEDICAL SUBJECT HEADINGS (MeSH) THESAURUS

- Vocabolario di termini controllati (o descrittori o parole chiave) utilizzati nell'indicizzazione dei documenti
- I termini MeSH sono organizzati gerarchicamente in una struttura ad albero (MeSH Tree) che permette la ricerca a vari livelli di specificità
- E' sottoposto a continuo aggiornamento (la versione del **2005** contiene **22,995** Descrittori, 129 tipi di pubblicazione, 83 Subheadings termini)

MESH TREE



MeSH Tree Structures - 2006

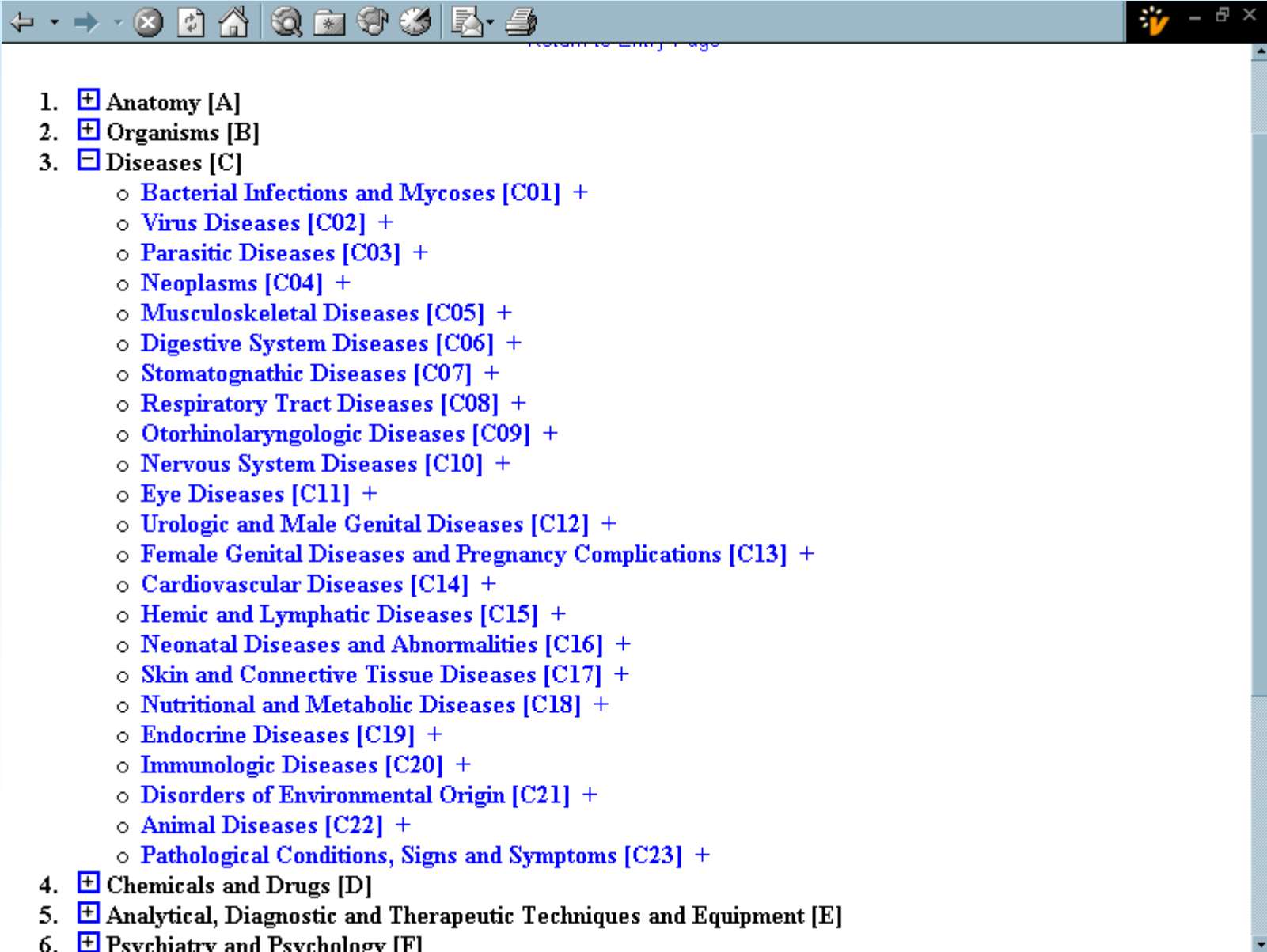
[Return to Entry Page](#)

1.  Anatomy [A]
2.  Organisms [B]
3.  Diseases [C]
4.  Chemicals and Drugs [D]
5.  Analytical, Diagnostic and Therapeutic Techniques and Equipment [E]
6.  Psychiatry and Psychology [F]
7.  Biological Sciences [G]
8.  Physical Sciences [H]
9.  Anthropology, Education, Sociology and Social Phenomena [I]
10.  Technology and Food and Beverages [J]
11.  Humanities [K]
12.  Information Science [L]
13.  Persons [M]
14.  Health Care [N]
15.  Publication Characteristics [V]
16.  Geographic Locations [Z]

[Return to Entry Page](#)

start | http://www.nlm.nih... | MeSH Tree Structur... | BIONICHE | Microsoft PowerPoin... | 10.23

MESH TREE



The screenshot shows a web browser window with a toolbar at the top containing icons for navigation and document management. The main content area displays a hierarchical list of Medical Subject Headings (MeSH) categories. The categories are numbered 1 through 6, with sub-categories indented under category 3. Each category is preceded by a square icon containing a plus or minus sign, indicating its expandable/collapsible state. The sub-categories under 'Diseases [C]' are listed with circular icons containing a plus sign.

1. ☒ Anatomy [A]
2. ☒ Organisms [B]
3. ☒ Diseases [C]
 - Bacterial Infections and Mycoses [C01] +
 - Virus Diseases [C02] +
 - Parasitic Diseases [C03] +
 - Neoplasms [C04] +
 - Musculoskeletal Diseases [C05] +
 - Digestive System Diseases [C06] +
 - Stomatognathic Diseases [C07] +
 - Respiratory Tract Diseases [C08] +
 - Otorhinolaryngologic Diseases [C09] +
 - Nervous System Diseases [C10] +
 - Eye Diseases [C11] +
 - Urologic and Male Genital Diseases [C12] +
 - Female Genital Diseases and Pregnancy Complications [C13] +
 - Cardiovascular Diseases [C14] +
 - Hemic and Lymphatic Diseases [C15] +
 - Neonatal Diseases and Abnormalities [C16] +
 - Skin and Connective Tissue Diseases [C17] +
 - Nutritional and Metabolic Diseases [C18] +
 - Endocrine Diseases [C19] +
 - Immunologic Diseases [C20] +
 - Disorders of Environmental Origin [C21] +
 - Animal Diseases [C22] +
 - Pathological Conditions, Signs and Symptoms [C23] +
4. ☒ Chemicals and Drugs [D]
5. ☒ Analytical, Diagnostic and Therapeutic Techniques and Equipment [E]
6. ☒ Psychiatry and Psychology [F]

MESH TREE



VANTAGGI E SVANTAGGI

	VANTAGGI	SVANTAGGI
LINGUAGGIO LIBERO	Parole di uso comune tra gli operatori del settore Notevole flessibilità ed uso di espressioni colloquiali	Non tutte le parole del linguaggio naturale costituiscono elementi di ricerca E' necessario prevedere tutti i sinonimi di un termine, le abbreviazioni, le varianti di grafia, etc.
LINGUAGGIO CONTROLLATO (DESCRITTORI)	Ad ogni concetto corrisponde in modo univoco un solo descrittore Possibilità di selezionare gruppi di termini concettualmente correlati	Minor flessibilità ed elasticità Se non aggiornato, non consente di esprimere nuovi concetti

SCOPI DEL THESAURUS

- garantire una rappresentazione univoca dei concetti
- raggruppare tutti i termini correlati semanticamente
- l'incontro tra l'indicizzatore e chi cerca l'informazione

CARATTERISTICHE DEL THESAURUS ⁽¹⁾

- possibilità di selezionare gruppi di termini concettualmente correlati (EXPLODE)

Endocrine Diseases [C19]

Thyroid Diseases [C19.874]

Euthyroid Sick Syndromes [C19.874.255]

Goiter [C19.874.283] +

► Hyperthyroidism [C19.874.397]

Graves' Disease [C19.874.397.370]

Hyperthyroxinemia [C19.874.410]

Hypothyroidism [C19.874.482] +

Thyroid Hormone Resistance Syndrome [C19.874.700]

Thyroid Neoplasms [C19.874.788] +

Thyroid Nodule [C19.874.800]

Thyroiditis [C19.874.871] +

Thyrotoxicosis [C19.874.902] +

THYROID DISEASES 2004

Single Term	8
Explode	107

CARATTERISTICHE DEL THESAURUS (2)

- possibilità di selezionare qualificatori (SUBHEADINGS) da applicare ai descrittori MESH per descrivere meglio il contenuto concettuale dell'articolo.

Es.: Thyroid Diseases/Pathology
Thyroid Diseases/Drug Therapy

☐ 1: Thyroid Diseases

[Links](#)

Subheadings:

☐ blood ☐ chemically induced ☐ classification ☐ complications ☐ congenital ☐ diagnosis ☐ drug therapy ☐ economics
☐ embryology ☐ enzymology ☐ epidemiology ☐ ethnology ☐ etiology ☐ genetics ☐ history ☐ immunology ☐ metabolism
☐ microbiology ☐ mortality ☐ nursing ☐ parasitology ☐ pathology ☐ physiopathology ☐ prevention and control ☐ psychology
☐ radiography ☐ radionuclide imaging ☐ radiotherapy ☐ rehabilitation ☐ surgery ☐ therapy ☐ ultrasonography ☐ urine
☐ veterinary ☐ virology

☐ Restrict Search to Major Topic headings only

☐ Do Not Explode this term (i.e., do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH tree).

CARATTERISTICHE DEL THESAURUS (3)

- possibilità di selezionare solo i records in cui il descrittore richiesto rappresenta l'argomento principale del lavoro (*MAJOR TOPIC)

Thyroid Diseases	77013
*Thyroid Diseases	60838

☐ 1: Thyroid Diseases

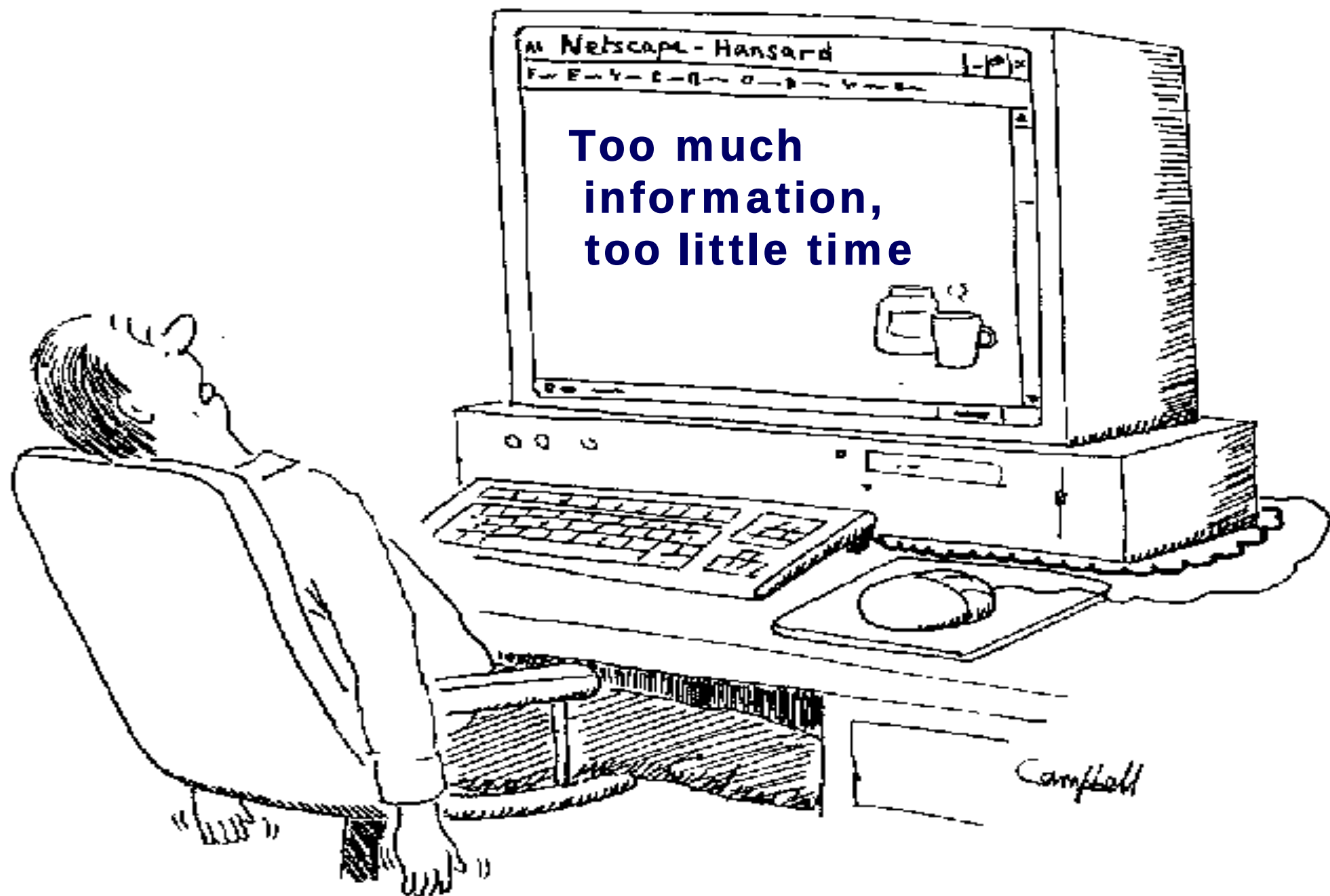
[Links](#)

Subheadings:

- ☐ blood ☐ chemically induced ☐ classification ☐ complications ☐ congenital ☐ diagnosis ☐ drug therapy ☐ economics
- ☐ embryology ☐ enzymology ☐ epidemiology ☐ ethnology ☐ etiology ☐ genetics ☐ history ☐ immunology ☐ metabolism
- ☐ microbiology ☐ mortality ☐ nursing ☐ parasitology ☐ pathology ☐ physiopathology ☐ prevention and control ☐ psychology
- ☐ radiography ☐ radionuclide imaging ☐ radiotherapy ☐ rehabilitation ☐ surgery ☐ therapy ☐ ultrasonography ☐ urine
- ☐ veterinary ☐ virology

☐ Restrict Search to Major Topic headings only

☐ Do Not Explode this term (i.e., do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH tree).



QUESITO

Uso del paracetamolo per il
trattamento della febbre nei
bambini

PUBMED

<http://www.pubmed.gov>

The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, there is a blue header with the PubMed logo and the URL <http://www.pubmed.gov>. Below the header, there is a navigation bar with tabs for Entrez, PubMed, Nucleotide, Protein, Genome, Structure, OMIM, PMC, Journals, and Books. The search bar is prominently displayed, with a dropdown menu set to 'PubMed' and a 'Go' button. To the left of the search bar, there are links for 'Limits', 'Preview/Index', 'History', 'Clipboard', and 'Details'. Below the search bar, there is a list of search tips: 'Enter one or more search terms, or click [Preview/Index](#) for advanced searching.', 'Enter [author names](#) as smith jc. Initials are optional.', and 'Enter [journal titles](#) in full or as MEDLINE abbreviations. Use the [Journals Database](#) to find journal titles.'

PubMed, a service of the National Library of Medicine, includes over 15 million citations for biomedical articles back to the 1950's. These citations are from MEDLINE and additional life science journals. PubMed includes links to many sites providing full text articles and other related resources.

Bookshelf Additions

Molecular Biology of the Cell, 4th Ed. and *The Genetic Landscape of Diabetes* are now available for interactive searching on the [Bookshelf](#).

Spell Checker & My NCBI

A [spell checker](#) feature has been added to provide alternative spellings for misspelled words.

[My NCBI](#) has replaced the Cubby and includes automatic e-mailing of search updates and filters for search results. Limits, History, etc. have a tab format and search results are in an "All" tab.

New Global NCBI Search Engine

NCBI's growing number of Entrez databases can now be searched at once! [Go](#)

Left Sidebar:

- About Entrez
- Text Version
- Entrez PubMed
 - Overview
 - Help | FAQ
 - Tutorial
 - New/Noteworthy
 - E-Utilities
- PubMed Services
 - Journals Database
 - MeSH Database
 - Single Citation Matcher
 - Batch Citation Matcher
 - Clinical Queries
 - LinkOut
 - My NCBI (Cubby)
- Related Resources
 - Order Documents
 - NLM Catalog
 - NLM Gateway
 - TOXNET
 - Consumer Health
 - Clinical Alerts
 - ClinicalTrials.gov
 - PubMed Central

Bottom Right:

[Write to the Help Desk](#)
NCBI | NLM | NIH

Bottom Left:

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RICERCA CON TERMINI LIBERI

The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the NCBI logo, the PubMed logo, and the National Library of Medicine (NLM) logo. Below this is a search bar with the text "Search PubMed" and a dropdown menu showing "PubMed". The search bar contains the text "paracetamol AND fever" and buttons for "Go" and "Clear". Below the search bar are buttons for "Limits", "Preview/Index", "History", "Clipboard", and "Details". A red box highlights the search bar and the "Preview/Index" button. Below the search bar, there is a list of search tips:

- Enter one or more search terms, or click [Preview/Index](#) for advanced searching.
- Enter [author names](#) as smith jc. Initials are optional.
- Enter [journal titles](#) in full or as MEDLINE abbreviations. Use the [Journals Database](#) to find journal titles.

Below the search tips, there is a paragraph describing PubMed:

PubMed, a service of the National Library of Medicine, includes over 15 million citations for biomedical articles back to the 1950's. These citations are from MEDLINE and additional life science journals. PubMed includes links to many sites providing full text articles and other related resources.

Below this paragraph, there are two sections:

- Bookshelf Additions**: This section features two book covers. The first is "THE CELL" with the subtitle "Molecular Biology of the Cell, 4th Ed. and The Genetic Landscape of Diabetes". The second is "The Genetic Landscape of Diabetes".
- Action Bar Redesigned**: This section states that the PubMed results [action bar](#) has been redesigned. Selections from the *Display format*, *Show*, *Sort by*, or *Send to* menus take effect automatically so the *Display* and *Send to* buttons have been removed.

At the bottom of the page, there is a section titled "New Global NCBI Search Engine" with a message: "NCBI's growing number of Entrez databases can now be searched at once! [Go](#)".

On the left side of the page, there is a sidebar with links to various resources:

- About Entrez
- Text Version
- Entrez PubMed
- Overview
- Help | FAQ
- Tutorial
- New/Noteworthy
- E-Utilities
- PubMed Services
- Journals Database
- MeSH Database
- Single Citation Matcher
- Batch Citation Matcher
- Clinical Queries
- LinkOut
- My NCBI (Cubby)
- Related Resources
- Order Documents
- NLM Catalog
- NLM Gateway
- TOXNET
- Consumer Health
- Clinical Alerts
- ClinicalTrials.gov
- PubMed Central

At the bottom right of the page, there is a link to "Write to the Help Desk" and a footer with "NCBI | NLM | NIH".

RICERCA CON TERMINI MESH (1)

The screenshot shows the NCBI MeSH website interface. The top navigation bar includes links for All Databases, PubMed, Nucleotide, Protein, Genome, Structure, OMIM, PMC, Journals, and Books. The search bar contains the text "MeSH" and "for paracetamol". The "Go" button is highlighted with a red box labeled "B". The "Clear" button is also visible. Below the search bar, there are tabs for Limits, Preview/Index, History, Clipboard, and Details. The main content area features a paragraph about MeSH and a list of tutorials. The first tutorial, "Searching with the MeSH Database", is highlighted with a red box labeled "A". The second tutorial, "Combining MeSH Terms", is also highlighted with a red box labeled "A". The third tutorial, "Applying Subheadings and other features of the MeSH Database", is highlighted with a red box labeled "C". The left sidebar contains links for About Entrez, Text Version, Entrez PubMed, and PubMed Services. The "MeSH Database" link under PubMed Services is highlighted with a red box labeled "A". The bottom of the page includes a link to "Write to the Help Desk" and a status bar showing "Internet".

NCBI MeSH National Library of Medicine NLM

Search MeSH for paracetamol Go Clear

Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details

B

C

A

MeSH is NLM's controlled vocabulary used for indexing articles for MEDLINE/PubMed. MeSH terminology provides a consistent way to retrieve information that may use different terminology for the same concepts.

- Use the MeSH database to find MeSH Terms and build a search strategy.

MeSH database tutorials:

- Searching with the MeSH Database Animated Tutorial!
- Combining MeSH Terms Animated Tutorial!
- Applying Subheadings and other features of the MeSH Database Animated Tutorial!

Entrez PubMed
Overview
Help | FAQ
Tutorial
New/Noteworthy
E-Utilities

PubMed Services
Journals Database
MeSH Database
Batch Citation Matcher
Batch Citation Matcher
Clinical Queries
LinkOut
My NCBI (Cubby)

Related Resources
Order Documents
NLM Catalog
NLM Gateway
TOXNET
Consumer Health
Clinical Alerts
ClinicalTrials.gov
PubMed Central

Write to the Help Desk

Internet

RICERCA CON TERMINI MESH (2)

The screenshot shows the NCBI MeSH (Medical Subject Headings) search interface. The search bar contains the term "paracetamol". The search results are displayed in a list format, with the first result, "Acetaminophen", highlighted by a red circle. The interface includes a sidebar with navigation links, a top navigation bar with database categories, and a bottom status bar.

NCBI MeSH National Library of Medicine NLM

Search MeSH for paracetamol Go Clear Save Search

Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details

Suggestions: [Paracetamol](#); [Propacetamol](#); [Parapropamol](#); [Paracelsin](#); [Paracentesis](#); [Paramorphan](#); [Paracenteses](#); [Paramomycin](#); [Paragracine](#); [Paramol 118](#); more...

Display Summary Show 20 Send to

All: 51

Items 1 - 20 of 51 Page 1 of 3 Next

- ☒ 1: [Acetaminophen](#) [Links](#)
Analgesic antipyretic derivative of acetanilide. It has weak anti-inflammatory properties and is used as a common analgesic, but may cause liver, blood cell, and kidney damage.
Year introduced: 1965
- ☐ 2: [3-\(glutathion-S-yl\)acetaminophen \[Substance Name\]](#) [Links](#)
biliary metabolite of acetaminophen; RN given refers to parent cpd
Date introduced: July 28, 1982
- ☐ 3: [Vicodin \[Substance Name\]](#) [Links](#)
combination of 5 mg hydrocodone and 500 mg of acetaminophen; vicodin HP contains 10 mg hydrocodone + 660 mg acetaminophen; vicodin ES contains 7.5 mg hydrocodone + 750 mg acetaminophen
Date introduced: November 9, 1993
- ☐ 4: [acetaminophen-mercapturic acid conjugate \[Substance Name\]](#) [Links](#)
metabolite of acetaminophen
Date introduced: December 8, 1992
- ☐ 5: [acetaminophen cysteine \[Substance Name\]](#) [Links](#)
an acetaminophen metabolite
Date introduced: August 8, 1991

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RICERCA CON TERMINI MESH (3)

The screenshot shows the NCBI MeSH browser interface. The top navigation bar includes links to All Databases, PubMed, Nucleotide, Protein, Genome, Structure, OMIM, PMC, Journals, and Books. The search bar contains the text 'MeSH' and a dropdown menu set to 'for'. Below the search bar are buttons for Limits, Preview/Index, History, Clipboard, and Details. The display settings show 'Display: Full', 'Show: 20', and 'Send to:'. The left sidebar contains links to About Entrez, Text Version, Entrez PubMed, and Related Resources. The main content area displays the search results for 'Acetaminophen'.

Search Results:

- 1: Acetaminophen**

Analgesic antipyretic derivative of acetanilide. It has weak anti-inflammatory properties and is used as a common analgesic, but may cause liver, blood cell, and kidney damage.
Year introduced: 1965

Subheadings: This list includes those paired at least once with this heading in MEDLINE and may not reflect current rules for allowable combinations.

 - ☐ administration and dosage
 - ☐ adverse effects
 - ☐ agonists
 - ☐ analogs and derivatives
 - ☐ analysis
 - ☐ antagonists and inhibitors
 - ☐ biosynthesis
 - ☐ blood
 - ☐ cerebrospinal fluid
 - ☐ chemical synthesis
 - ☐ chemistry
 - ☐ classification
 - ☐ contraindications
 - ☐ diagnostic use
 - ☐ economics
 - ☐ history
 - ☐ immunology
 - ☐ isolation and purification
 - ☐ metabolism
 - ☐ pharmacokinetics
 - ☐ pharmacology
 - ☐ poisoning
 - ☐ radiation effects
 - ☐ standards
 - ☐ supply and distribution
 - ☐ therapeutic use
 - ☐ toxicity
 - ☐ urine

☐ Restrict Search to Major Topic headings only

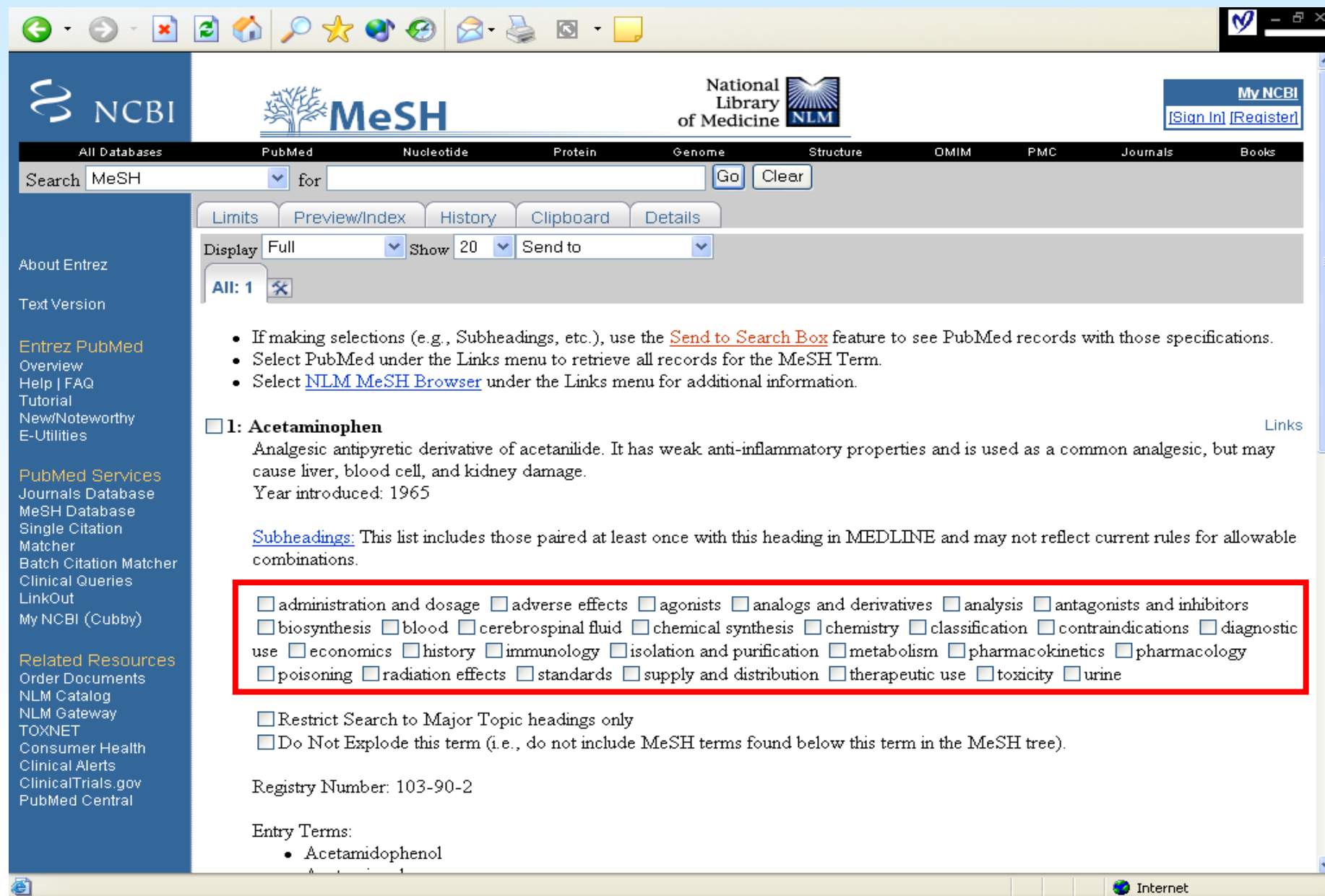
☐ Do Not Explode this term (i.e., do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH tree).

Registry Number: 103-90-2

Entry Terms:

 - Acetamidophenol

RICERCA CON TERMINI MESH (4)



NCBI MeSH National Library of Medicine NLM

My NCBI [Sign In] [Register]

All Databases PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure OMIM PMC Journals Books

Search MeSH for [Go] [Clear]

Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details

Display Full Show 20 Send to

All: 1

- If making selections (e.g., Subheadings, etc.), use the [Send to Search Box](#) feature to see PubMed records with those specifications.
- Select PubMed under the Links menu to retrieve all records for the MeSH Term.
- Select [NLM MeSH Browser](#) under the Links menu for additional information.

☐ 1: **Acetaminophen** [Links](#)

Analgesic antipyretic derivative of acetanilide. It has weak anti-inflammatory properties and is used as a common analgesic, but may cause liver, blood cell, and kidney damage.

Year introduced: 1965

[Subheadings:](#) This list includes those paired at least once with this heading in MEDLINE and may not reflect current rules for allowable combinations.

☐ administration and dosage ☐ adverse effects ☐ agonists ☐ analogs and derivatives ☐ analysis ☐ antagonists and inhibitors ☐ biosynthesis ☐ blood ☐ cerebrospinal fluid ☐ chemical synthesis ☐ chemistry ☐ classification ☐ contraindications ☐ diagnostic use ☐ economics ☐ history ☐ immunology ☐ isolation and purification ☐ metabolism ☐ pharmacokinetics ☐ pharmacology ☐ poisoning ☐ radiation effects ☐ standards ☐ supply and distribution ☐ therapeutic use ☐ toxicity ☐ urine

☐ Restrict Search to Major Topic headings only

☐ Do Not Explode this term (i.e., do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH tree).

Registry Number: 103-90-2

Entry Terms:

- Acetamidophenol

RICERCA CON TERMINI MESH (5)

Order Documents
NLM Catalog
NLM Gateway
TOXNET
Consumer Health
Clinical Alerts
ClinicalTrials.gov
PubMed Central

☐ poisoning ☐ radiation effects ☐ standards ☐ supply and distribution ☐ therapeutic use ☐ toxicity ☐ urine

☐ Restrict Search to Major Topic headings only
☐ Do Not Explode this term (i.e., do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH tree).

Registry Number: 103-90-2

Entry Terms:

- Acetamidophenol
- Acetaminophen
- Hydroxyacetanilide
- N-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)acetanilide
- N-Acetyl-p-aminophenol
- p-Acetamidophenol
- p-Hydroxyacetanilide
- Paracetamol
- APAP
- Panadol
- Acamol
- Acetaco
- Anacin-3
- Anacin 3
- Anacin3
- Datril
- Algotropyl
- Acephen
- Tylenol

Pharmacologic Action:

- [Analgesics, Non-Narcotic](#)

[All MeSH Categories](#)
[Chemicals and Drugs Category](#)
[Organic Chemicals](#)
[Amides](#)
[Anilides](#)

Internet

RICERCA CON TERMINI MESH (6)

PubMed Central

Entry Terms:

- Acetamidophenol
- Acetominophen
- Hydroxyacetanilide
- N-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)acetanilide
- N-Acetyl-p-aminophenol
- p-Acetamidophenol
- p-Hydroxyacetanilide
- Paracetamol
- APAP
- Panadol
- Acamol
- Acetaco
- Anacin-3
- Anacin 3
- Anacin3
- Datril
- Algotropyl
- Acephen
- Tylenol

Pharmacologic Action:

- [Analgesics, Non-Narcotic](#)

[All MeSH Categories](#)
[Chemicals and Drugs Category](#)
[Organic Chemicals](#)
[Amides](#)
[Anilides](#)
[Acetanilides](#)
Acetaminophen ←

Display Show Send to

Internet

RICERCA CON TERMINI MESH (7)

The screenshot shows the NCBI MeSH (Medical Subject Headings) browser interface. The search bar at the top contains 'MeSH'. The left sidebar lists various database options and related resources. The main content area displays search results for 'Acetaminophen'. A red box labeled 'A' highlights the term 'Acetaminophen' in the search results. A red box labeled 'B' highlights the 'Send to' dropdown menu, which is open and shows options like 'Send to Text', 'Send to File', 'Send to Clipboard', 'Search Box with AND', 'Search Box with OR', and 'Search Box with NOT'. A red arrow points from the 'Search Box with AND' option to the search bar. Another red arrow points from the 'Acetaminophen' term to the 'Send to' dropdown menu.

NCBI MeSH National Library of Medicine NLM

Search MeSH for Go Clear

Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details

Display Full Show 20 Send to

All: 1

- If making selections (e.g., Subheadings) to Search Box feature to see PubMed records with those specifications.
- Select PubMed under the Links menu for the MeSH Term.
- Select [NLM MeSH Browser](#) under Additional information.

☒ 1: **Acetaminophen** Links

Analgesic antipyretic derivative of acetanilide. It has weak anti-inflammatory properties and is used as a common analgesic, but may cause liver, blood cell, and kidney damage.

Year introduced: 1965

Subheadings: This list includes those paired at least once with this heading in MEDLINE and may not reflect current rules for allowable combinations.

☐ administration and dosage ☐ adverse effects ☐ agonists ☐ analogs and derivatives ☐ analysis ☐ antagonists and inhibitors ☐ biosynthesis ☐ blood ☐ cerebrospinal fluid ☐ chemical synthesis ☐ chemistry ☐ classification ☐ contraindications ☐ diagnostic use ☐ economics ☐ history ☐ immunology ☐ isolation and purification ☐ metabolism ☐ pharmacokinetics ☐ pharmacology ☐ poisoning ☐ radiation effects ☐ standards ☐ supply and distribution ☐ therapeutic use ☐ toxicity ☐ urine

☐ Restrict Search to Major Topic headings only

☐ Do Not Explode this term (i.e., do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH tree).

Registry Number: 103-90-2

Entry Terms:

- Acetamidophenol

RICERCA CON TERMINI MESH (8)

The screenshot shows the NCBI MeSH browser interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the NCBI logo, the MeSH logo, and the National Library of Medicine (NLM) logo. Below this is a search bar with the text 'Search MeSH' and a dropdown menu for 'for'. A red box highlights the search results area, which includes a text input field containing '"Acetaminophen" [MeSH]', a 'Search PubMed' button, and a 'Clear' button. Below the search bar, there are tabs for 'Limits', 'Preview/Index', 'History', 'Clipboard', and 'Details'. The 'Preview/Index' tab is selected. Below the tabs, there are dropdown menus for 'Display' (set to 'Full'), 'Show' (set to '20'), and 'Send to'. Below these, there's a section for 'All: 1' with a magnifying glass icon. The main content area displays the following information:

- If making selections (e.g., Subheadings, etc.), use the [Send to Search Box](#) feature to see PubMed records with those specifications.
- Select PubMed under the Links menu to retrieve all records for the MeSH Term.
- Select [NLM MeSH Browser](#) under the Links menu for additional information.

1: Acetaminophen [Links](#)

Analgesic antipyretic derivative of acetanilide. It has weak anti-inflammatory properties and is used as a common analgesic, but may cause liver, blood cell, and kidney damage.
Year introduced: 1965

Subheadings: This list includes those paired at least once with this heading in MEDLINE and may not reflect current rules for allowable combinations.

☐ administration and dosage ☐ adverse effects ☐ agonists ☐ analogs and derivatives ☐ analysis ☐ antagonists and inhibitors ☐ biosynthesis ☐ blood ☐ cerebrospinal fluid ☐ chemical synthesis ☐ chemistry ☐ classification ☐ contraindications ☐ diagnostic use ☐ economics ☐ history ☐ immunology ☐ isolation and purification ☐ metabolism ☐ pharmacokinetics ☐ pharmacology ☐ poisoning ☐ radiation effects ☐ standards ☐ supply and distribution ☐ therapeutic use ☐ toxicity ☐ urine

☐ Restrict Search to Major Topic headings only
☐ Do Not Explode this term (i.e., do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH tree).

RICERCA CON TERMINI MESH (9)

NCBI MeSH National Library of Medicine NLM

Search MeSH for fever [Go] [Clear] [Save Search]

Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details

"Acetaminophen" [MeSH]

Search PubMed [Clear]

Suggestions: [Fever](#); [Fever](#)s; [Fevt](#); [Feral](#); [Feces](#); [Felis](#); [Fems](#); [Fetus](#); [Ferene](#); [Fear](#); [more...](#)

Display Summary Show 20 Send to

All: 108

Items 1 - 20 of 108

Page 1 of 6 Next

- ☒ 1: [Fever](#)
An abnormal elevation of body temperature, usually as a result of a pathologic process.
- ☐ 2: [Hemorrhagic Fever, American](#)
Diseases caused by American hemorrhagic fever viruses (ARENAVIRUSES, NEW WORLD).
Year introduced: 1977
- ☐ 3: [West Nile Fever](#)
A mosquito-borne viral illness caused by the WEST NILE VIRUS, a FLAVIVIRUS and endemic to regions of Africa, Asia, and Europe. Common clinical features include HEADACHE, FEVER, maculopapular rash, gastrointestinal symptoms, and lymphadenopathy. MENINGITIS; ENCEPHALITIS; and MYELITIS may also occur. The disease may occasionally be fatal or leave survivors with residual neurologic deficits. (From Joynt, Clinical Neurology, 1996, Ch26, p13; Lancet 1998 Sep 5;352(9130):767-71)
Year introduced: 1991(1966)
- ☐ 4: [Rat-Bite Fever](#)
A syndrome characterized by recurring fever, rash, and arthralgias occurring days to weeks after a rat bite. The causative agents are

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RICERCA CON TERMINI MESH (10)

The screenshot shows the NCBI MeSH search interface. The search bar contains the text "Search MeSH for fever". Below the search bar, there are tabs for "Limits", "Preview/Index", "History", "Clipboard", and "Details". The "Limits" tab is selected, and the search criteria are displayed as "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH]. A red box highlights the search bar and the "Search PubMed" button, with a red arrow pointing to the button. The "Search PubMed" button is labeled "Search PubMed" and "Clear".

Search MeSH for fever [Go] [Clear] [Save Search]

Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details

"Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH]

Search PubMed [Clear]

Suggestions: [Fever](#); [Fever](#)s; [Fevt](#); [Feral](#); [Feces](#); [Felis](#); [Fems](#); [Fetus](#); [Ferene](#); [Fear](#); [more...](#)

Display Summary Show 20 Send to

All: 108

Items 1 - 20 of 108

Page 1 of 6 Next

☐ 1: [Fever](#) Links
An abnormal elevation of body temperature, usually as a result of a pathologic process.

☐ 2: [Hemorrhagic Fever, American](#) Links
Diseases caused by American hemorrhagic fever viruses (ARENAVIRUSES, NEW WORLD).
Year introduced: 1977

☐ 3: [West Nile Fever](#) Links
A mosquito-borne viral illness caused by the WEST NILE VIRUS, a FLAVIVIRUS and endemic to regions of Africa, Asia, and Europe. Common clinical features include HEADACHE, FEVER, maculopapular rash, gastrointestinal symptoms, and lymphadenopathy. MENINGITIS, ENCEPHALITIS, and MYELITIS may also occur. The disease may occasionally be fatal or leave survivors with residual neurologic deficits. (From Joynt, Clinical Neurology, 1996, Ch26, p13; Lancet 1998 Sep 5;352(9130):767-71)
Year introduced: 1991(1966)

☐ 4: [Rat-Bite Fever](#) Links
A syndrome characterized by recurring fever, rash, and arthralgias occurring days to weeks after a rat bite. The causative agents are

RICERCA CON TERMINI MESH (11)

"Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH]



The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. The search bar at the top contains the query "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH]. The search results show 360 items, with the first 20 displayed. The search bar is highlighted with a red box.

Search: PubMed for "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH] Go Clear Save Search

Display: Summary Show 20 Sort by Send to

All: 360 Review: 41

Items 1 - 20 of 360

Page 1 of 18 Next

1: [Richardson J, Sills J.](#) Related Articles, Links

Hypothermia following fever.
Arch Dis Child. 2004 Dec;89(12):1177. No abstract available.
PMID: 15557062 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

2: [van Breda EJ, van der Worp HB, van Gemert HM, Algra A, Kappelle LJ, van Gijn J, Koudstaal PJ, Dippel DW.](#) Related Articles, Links

Reduction of body temperature with paracetamol in patients with acute stroke: randomised clinical trials are needed.
Cerebrovasc Dis. 2004;18(4):350; author reply 351. Epub 2004 Nov 1. No abstract available.
PMID: 15523177 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

3: [Churchwell C.](#) Related Articles, Links

Fever management in children who are febrile is questionable.
Pediatr Nurs. 2004 Jul-Aug;30(4):322, 314. No abstract available.
PMID: 15511050 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

4: [Prinzhorn J.](#) Related Articles, Links

Fever management in children who are febrile is questionable.
Pediatr Nurs. 2004 Jul-Aug;30(4):322. No abstract available.
PMID: 15511049 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

5: [Mennick F.](#) Related Articles, Links

Ibuprofen or acetaminophen in children? As the debate continues, the evidence may favor ibuprofen.
Am J Nurs. 2004 Sep;104(9):20. No abstract available.
PMID: 15365323 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

6: [Ezidiogwu CN, Lauenstein KJ, Rosales LG, Kelly KC, Henry JB.](#) Related Articles, Links

Febrile nonhematologic transfusion reactions. Management has been medication and post-transfusion in adult patients.

PERFEZIONARE LA RICERCA - LIMITS (1)

Entrez PubMed - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Modifica Visualizza Preferiti Strumenti ?

Indietro Cerca Preferiti

Indirizzo <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?CMD=Limits&DB=pubmed> Vai Collegamenti

NCBI PubMed A service of the National Library of Medicine and the National Institutes of Health [My NCBI](#) [\[Sign In\]](#) [\[Register\]](#)

All Databases PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure OMIM PMC Journals Books

Search PubMed for Go Clear

Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details

Limit your search by any of the following criteria.

Search by Author Add Author CLEAR

Search by Journal Add Journal CLEAR

Full Text, Free Full Text, and Abstracts CLEAR

☐ Links to full text ☐ Links to free full text ☐ Abstracts

Dates CLEAR

Published in the Last : Any date

Added to PubMed in the Last : Any date

Humans or Animals CLEAR

☐ Humans ☐ Animals

Gender CLEAR

☐ Male ☐ Female

Languages CLEAR

Subsets CLEAR

About Entrez
NCBI Toolbar
Text Version
Entrez PubMed
Overview
Help | FAQ
Tutorials
New/Noteworthy
E-Utilities
PubMed Services
Journals Database
MeSH Database
Single Citation
Matcher
Batch Citation Matcher
Clinical Queries
Special Queries
LinkOut
My NCBI
Related Resources
Order Documents
NLM Mobile
NLM Catalog

Internet

PERFEZIONARE LA RICERCA - LIMITS (2)

Entrez PubMed - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Modifica Visualizza Preferiti Strumenti ?

Indietro Cerca Preferiti

Indirizzo <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?CMD=Limits&DB=pubmed> Vai Collegamenti

my NCBI

Related Resources
Order Documents
NLM Mobile
NLM Catalog
NLM Gateway
TOXNET
Consumer Health
Clinical Alerts
ClinicalTrials.gov
PubMed Central

☐ Humans ☐ Animals

☐ Male ☐ Female

Languages CLEAR

- ☐ English
- ☐ French
- ☐ German
- ☐ Italian
- ☐ Japanese
- ☐ Russian
- ☐ Spanish

More Languages

- ☐ Afrikaans
- ☐ Albanian

Subsets CLEAR

Topics

- ☐ AIDS
- ☐ Bioethics
- ☐ Cancer
- ☐ Complementary Medicine
- ☐ History of Medicine
- ☐ Space Life Sciences
- ☐ Systematic Reviews
- ☐ Toxicology

Journal Groups

Type of Article CLEAR

- ☐ Clinical Trial
- ☐ Editorial
- ☐ Letter
- ☐ Meta-Analysis
- ☐ Practice Guideline
- ☐ Randomized Controlled Trial
- ☐ Review

More Publication Types

- ☐ Addresses
- ☐ Bibliography

Ages CLEAR

- ☐ All Infant: birth-23 months
- ☐ All Child: 0-18 years
- ☐ All Adult: 19+ years
- ☐ Newborn: birth-1 month
- ☐ Infant: 1-23 months
- ☐ Preschool Child: 2-5 years
- ☐ Child: 6-12 years
- ☐ Adolescent: 13-18 years
- ☐ Adult: 19-44 years
- ☐ Middle Aged: 45-64 years

Tag Terms CLEAR

Internet

PERFEZIONARE LA RICERCA (1)

The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, the NCBI logo and 'PubMed' text are visible, along with the URL 'www.pubmed.gov'. A search bar contains the query '"Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH]' with 'Go' and 'Clear' buttons. Below the search bar, there are tabs for 'Limits', 'Preview/Index', 'History', 'Clipboard', and 'Details'. The 'Limits' tab is active, showing various filtering options. A red box highlights the 'Published Date' field, which is set to '2000'. A red arrow points to the 'to' field, indicating the need to specify a date range. The 'Published in the Last' dropdown is set to 'Specify date range (YYYY/MM/DD)'. Other filters include 'Search by Author', 'Search by Journal', 'Full Text, Free Full Text, and Abstracts', 'Dates', 'Humans or Animals', 'Gender', 'Languages', and 'Subsets'.

NCBI
PubMed
www.pubmed.gov

A service of the National Library of Medicine
and the National Institutes of Health

My NCBI
[Sign In] [Register]

All Databases PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure OMIM PMC Journals Books

Search PubMed for "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH] Go Clear

Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details

Limit your search by any of the following criteria.

Search by Author Add Author CLEAR

Search by Journal Add Journal CLEAR

Full Text, Free Full Text, and Abstracts CLEAR

☐ Links to full text ☐ Links to free full text ☐ Abstracts

Dates CLEAR

Published in the Last: Specify date range (YYYY/MM/DD)

Published Date : 2000 to

Format: YYYY/MM/DD. Month and days are optional.

Added to PubMed in the Last: Any date

Humans or Animals CLEAR

☐ Humans ☐ Animals

Gender CLEAR

☐ Male ☐ Female

Languages CLEAR

☐ Bosnian
☐ Bulgarian
☐ Catalan
☐ Chinese
☐ Croatian

Subsets CLEAR

☐ AIDS
☐ Bioethics
☐ Cancer
☐ Complementary Medicine

PERFEZIONARE LA RICERCA (2)

The screenshot shows the PubMed search interface with various filters. The 'Ages' filter is highlighted with a red box and an arrow pointing to 'All Child: 0-18 years'.

Humans or Animals ☐ Humans ☐ Animals

Gender ☐ Male ☐ Female

Languages

- ☐ Bosnian
- ☐ Bulgarian
- ☐ Catalan
- ☐ Chinese
- ☐ Croatian
- ☐ Czech
- ☐ Danish
- ☐ Dutch
- ☐ Esperanto
- ☐ Estonian
- ☐ Finnish

Subsets

- ☐ AIDS
- ☐ Bioethics
- ☐ Cancer
- ☐ Complementary Medicine
- ☐ History of Medicine
- ☐ Space Life Sciences
- ☐ Systematic Reviews
- ☐ Toxicology
- More Subsets**
- ☐ MEDLINE

Type of Article

- ☐ Clinical Trial
- ☐ Editorial
- ☐ Letter
- ☐ Meta-Analysis
- ☐ Practice Guideline
- ☐ Randomized Controlled Trial
- ☐ Review
- More Publication Types**
- ☐ Addresses
- ☐ Bibliography

Ages

- ☐ All Infants: birth-23 months
- ☒ All Child: 0-18 years
- ☐ All Adults: 19+ years
- ☐ Newborn: birth-1 month
- ☐ Infant: 1-23 months
- ☐ Preschool Child: 2-5 years
- ☐ Child: 6-12 years
- ☐ Adolescent: 13-18 years
- ☐ Adult: 19-44 years
- ☐ Middle Aged: 45-64 years

Tag Terms

Default Tag: All Fields

GO Clear All Limits

RISULTATI DELLA RICERCA

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www.pubmed.gov

Search PubMed for "[Acetaminophen][MeSH] AND \"Fever\"[MeSH]" Go Clear Save Search

☒ Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details

Limits: All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000

Display Summary Show 20 Sort by Send to

All: 83 Review: 16

Items 1 - 20 of 83

Page 1 of 5 Next

- ☐ 1: [Bilenko N, Tessler H, Okbe R, Press J, Gorodischer R.](#) Related Articles, Links
Determinants of antipyretic misuse in children up to 5 years of age: a cross-sectional study.
Clin Ther. 2006 May;28(5):783-93.
PMID: 16861100 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
- ☐ 2: [Walson PD, Jones J, Chesney R, Rodarte A.](#) Related Articles, Links
Antipyretic efficacy and tolerability of a single intravenous dose of the acetaminophen prodrug propacetamol in children: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial.
Clin Ther. 2006 May;28(5):762-9.
PMID: 16861098 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
- ☐ 3: [Schmitt BD.](#) Related Articles, Links
Concerns over alternating acetaminophen and ibuprofen for fever.
Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med. 2006 Jul;160(7):757; author reply 757-8. No abstract available.
PMID: 16818845 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
- ☐ 4: [Saphyakhajon P, Greene G.](#) Related Articles, Links
Alternating acetaminophen and ibuprofen in children may cause parental confusion and is dangerous.
Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med. 2006 Jul;160(7):757; author reply 757-8. No abstract available.
PMID: 16818844 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
- ☐ 5: [Hay AD, Redmond N, Fletcher M.](#) Related Articles, Links
Antipyretic drugs for children.
BMJ. 2006 Jul 1;333(7557):4-5. No abstract available.
PMID: 16809675 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

Visualizzazione formato del record

The screenshot displays the PubMed web interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the NCBI logo, the PubMed logo, and the National Library of Medicine (NLM) logo. A search bar is present with the query "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH]. Below the search bar, there are tabs for "Limits", "Preview/Index", "History", "Clipboard", and "Details". The "Limits" tab is active, showing "All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000".

The search results are displayed in a table-like format. The first column shows the number of results (61). The second column shows the title of the record. The third column shows the abstract text. The fourth column shows the "Related Articles, Links" link. The fifth column shows the "Page" number (1 of 4).

The search results are as follows:

Display	Summary	Abstract	Related Articles, Links	Page
All: 61	Brief			
	Abstract			
	Citation			
	MEDLINE			
1:	XML			
	UI List			
	LinkOut			
	ASN.1			
	Related Articles			
2:	Cited in Books			
	CancerChrom Links			
	Domain Links			
	3D Domain Links			
	GEO DataSet Links			
3:	Gene Links			
	Genome Links			
	Project Links			
	GENSAT Links			
	GEO Profile Links			
4:	HomoloGene Links			
	Nucleotide Links			
	OMIM Links			
	BioAssay Links			
	Compound Links			
	Compound via MeSH			
5:	Substance Links			
	Substance via MeSH			
	PMC Links			
	Cited in PMC			

Visualizzazione dei record

The screenshot shows the PubMed interface with a search for "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH]. The results are displayed in a list format, showing the first five items. A dropdown menu is open for the 'Show' field, indicating the number of items to display per page (20).

Search Results:

- Search:** PubMed for "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH]
- Limits:** All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000
- Display:** Summary **Show:** 20 **Sort by:** Relevance **Send to:**
- Items 1 - 20 of 61**
- Page 1 of 4**
- Related Articles, Links**

Results:

- 1: Richardson J, Sills J.**
Hypothermia following fever.
Arch Dis Child. 2004 Dec;89(12):1177. No abstract available.
PMID: 15557062 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
- 2: Churchwell C.**
Fever management in children who are febrile is questionable.
Pediatr Nurs. 2004 Jul-Aug;30(4):322, 314. No abstract available.
PMID: 15511050 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
- 3: Prinzhorn J.**
Fever management in children who are febrile is questionable.
Pediatr Nurs. 2004 Jul-Aug;30(4):322. No abstract available.
PMID: 15511049 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
- 4: Mennick F.**
Ibuprofen or acetaminophen in children? As the debate continues, the evidence may favor ibuprofen.
Am J Nurs. 2004 Sep;104(9):20. No abstract available.
PMID: 15365323 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
- 5: Lagerlov P, Holager T, Westergren T, Aamodt G.**
[Paracetamol to preschool children--indications and cultural background]
Tidsskr Nor Laegeforen. 2004 Aug 26;124(16):2080-3. Norwegian.
PMID: 15334118 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

Visualizzazione dei record

The screenshot displays the PubMed web interface within a browser window. The top navigation bar includes links to 'All Databases', 'PubMed', 'Nucleotide', 'Protein', 'Genome', 'Structure', 'OMIM', 'PMC', 'Journals', and 'Books'. The search bar contains the query '"Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH]' with 'Go', 'Clear', and 'Save Search' buttons. Below the search bar, there are tabs for 'Limits', 'Preview/Index', 'History', 'Clipboard', and 'Details'. The 'Limits' section shows 'All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000'. The 'Display' section shows 'Summary' and 'Show 20' items. The 'Sort by' dropdown menu is open, showing options: 'Sort by', 'Author', 'Journal', and 'Pub Date'. The 'Send to' dropdown menu is also visible. The results section shows 'All: 61' and 'Review: 16' items. The first five results are listed, each with a checkbox, a citation number, the author's name, the title, the journal information, and the PMID. The first result is by Richardson J, Sills J, titled 'Hypothermia following fever.' The second result is by Churchwell C, titled 'Fever management in children who are febrile is questionable.' The third result is by Prinzhorn J, titled 'Fever management in children who are febrile is questionable.' The fourth result is by Mennick F, titled 'Ibuprofen or acetaminophen in children? As the debate continues, the evidence may favor ibuprofen.' The fifth result is by Lagerlov P, Holager T, Westergren T, Aamodt G, titled '[Paracetamol to preschool children--indications and cultural background]'. The bottom of the page shows the 'Page 1 of 4' indicator and a 'Next' button.

NCBI PubMed National Library of Medicine NLM

Search PubMed for "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH] Go Clear Save Search

Limits: All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000

Display Summary Show 20 Sort by Send to

All: 61 Review: 16

Items 1 - 20 of 61

Sort by
Author
Journal
Pub Date

Page 1 of 4 Next

1: Richardson J, Sills J. Hypothermia following fever. Arch Dis Child. 2004 Dec;89(12):1177. No abstract available. PMID: 15557062 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

2: Churchwell C. Fever management in children who are febrile is questionable. Pediatr Nurs. 2004 Jul-Aug;30(4):322, 314. No abstract available. PMID: 15511050 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

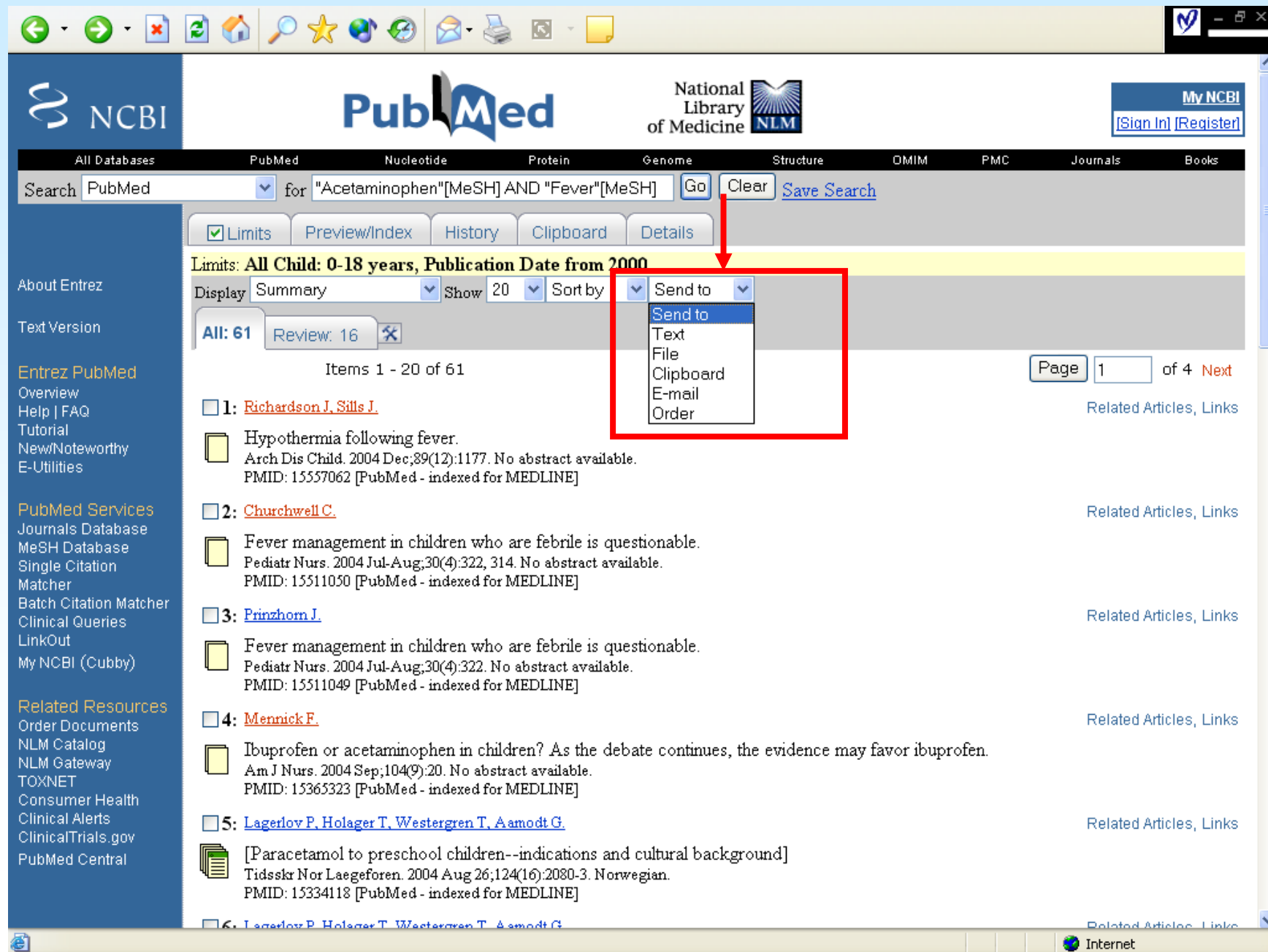
3: Prinzhorn J. Fever management in children who are febrile is questionable. Pediatr Nurs. 2004 Jul-Aug;30(4):322. No abstract available. PMID: 15511049 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

4: Mennick F. Ibuprofen or acetaminophen in children? As the debate continues, the evidence may favor ibuprofen. Am J Nurs. 2004 Sep;104(9):20. No abstract available. PMID: 15365323 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

5: Lagerlov P, Holager T, Westergren T, Aamodt G. [Paracetamol to preschool children--indications and cultural background] Tidsskr Nor Laegeforen. 2004 Aug 26;124(16):2080-3. Norwegian. PMID: 15334118 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

6: Lagerlov P, Holager T, Westergren T, Aamodt G.

Formato TEXT



NCBI PubMed National Library of Medicine NLM

My NCBI [Sign In] [Register]

All Databases PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure OMIM PMC Journals Books

Search PubMed for "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH] Go Clear Save Search

Limits: All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000

Display Summary Show 20 Sort by Send to

All: 61 Review: 16

Items 1 - 20 of 61

Page 1 of 4 Next

Related Articles, Links

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Hypothermia following fever.
Arch Dis Child. 2004 Dec;89(12):1177. No abstract available.
PMID: 15557062 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

2: Churchwell C.
Fever management in children who are febrile is questionable.
Pediatr Nurs. 2004 Jul-Aug;30(4):322, 314. No abstract available.
PMID: 15511050 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

3: Prinzhorn J.
Fever management in children who are febrile is questionable.
Pediatr Nurs. 2004 Jul-Aug;30(4):322. No abstract available.
PMID: 15511049 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

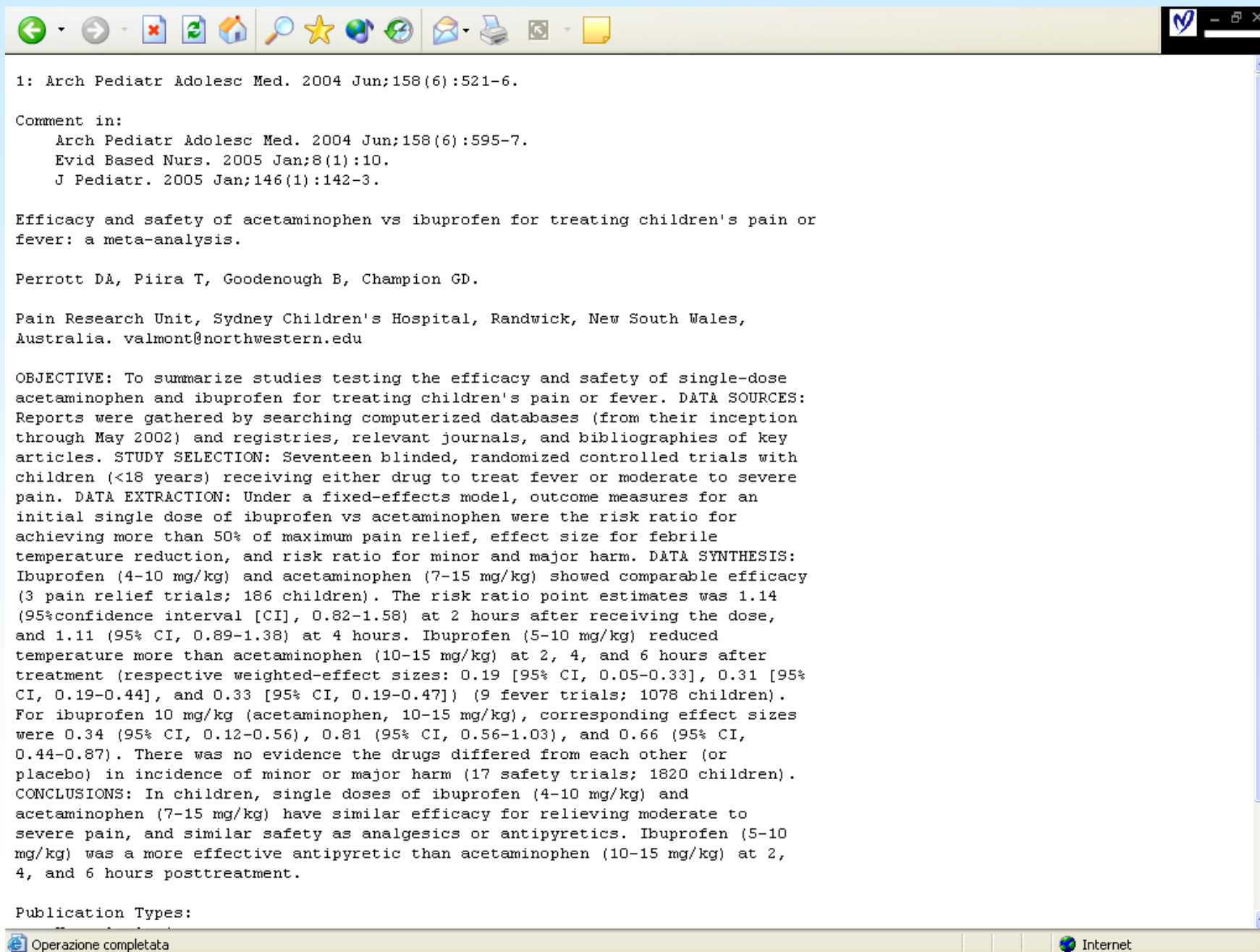
4: Mennick F.
Ibuprofen or acetaminophen in children? As the debate continues, the evidence may favor ibuprofen.
Am J Nurs. 2004 Sep;104(9):20. No abstract available.
PMID: 15365323 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

5: Lagerlov P, Holager T, Westergren T, Aamodt G.
[Paracetamol to preschool children--indications and cultural background]
Tidsskr Nor Laegeforen. 2004 Aug 26;124(16):2080-3. Norwegian.
PMID: 15334118 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

6: Lagerlov P, Holager T, Westergren T, Aamodt G.

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Formato TEXT



1: Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med. 2004 Jun;158(6):521-6.

Comment in:

Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med. 2004 Jun;158(6):595-7.
Evid Based Nurs. 2005 Jan;8(1):10.
J Pediatr. 2005 Jan;146(1):142-3.

Efficacy and safety of acetaminophen vs ibuprofen for treating children's pain or fever: a meta-analysis.

Perrott DA, Piira T, Goodenough B, Champion GD.

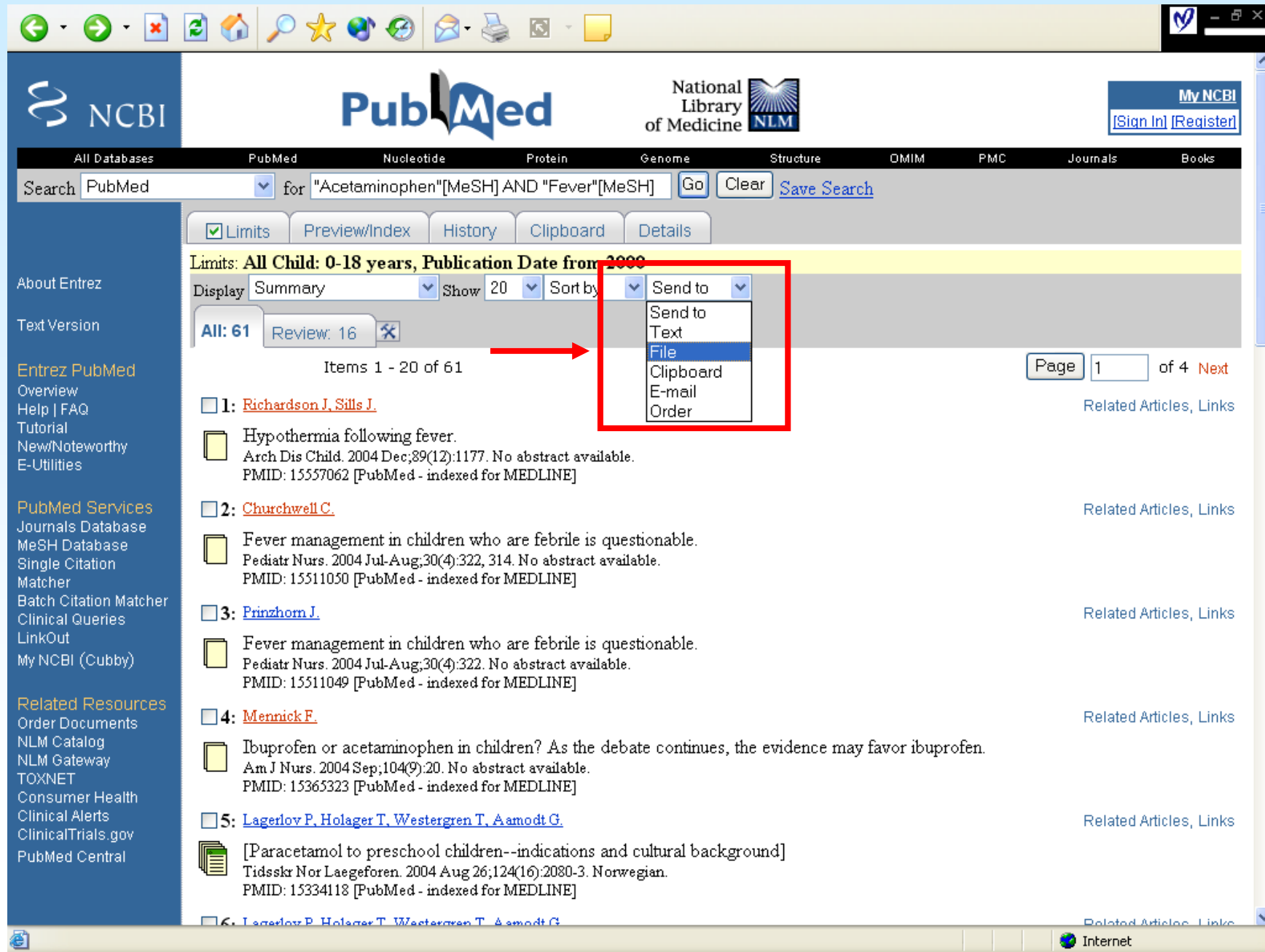
Pain Research Unit, Sydney Children's Hospital, Randwick, New South Wales, Australia. valmont@northwestern.edu

OBJECTIVE: To summarize studies testing the efficacy and safety of single-dose acetaminophen and ibuprofen for treating children's pain or fever. DATA SOURCES: Reports were gathered by searching computerized databases (from their inception through May 2002) and registries, relevant journals, and bibliographies of key articles. STUDY SELECTION: Seventeen blinded, randomized controlled trials with children (<18 years) receiving either drug to treat fever or moderate to severe pain. DATA EXTRACTION: Under a fixed-effects model, outcome measures for an initial single dose of ibuprofen vs acetaminophen were the risk ratio for achieving more than 50% of maximum pain relief, effect size for febrile temperature reduction, and risk ratio for minor and major harm. DATA SYNTHESIS: Ibuprofen (4-10 mg/kg) and acetaminophen (7-15 mg/kg) showed comparable efficacy (3 pain relief trials; 186 children). The risk ratio point estimates was 1.14 (95%confidence interval [CI], 0.82-1.58) at 2 hours after receiving the dose, and 1.11 (95% CI, 0.89-1.38) at 4 hours. Ibuprofen (5-10 mg/kg) reduced temperature more than acetaminophen (10-15 mg/kg) at 2, 4, and 6 hours after treatment (respective weighted-effect sizes: 0.19 [95% CI, 0.05-0.33], 0.31 [95% CI, 0.19-0.44], and 0.33 [95% CI, 0.19-0.47]) (9 fever trials; 1078 children). For ibuprofen 10 mg/kg (acetaminophen, 10-15 mg/kg), corresponding effect sizes were 0.34 (95% CI, 0.12-0.56), 0.81 (95% CI, 0.56-1.03), and 0.66 (95% CI, 0.44-0.87). There was no evidence the drugs differed from each other (or placebo) in incidence of minor or major harm (17 safety trials; 1820 children). CONCLUSIONS: In children, single doses of ibuprofen (4-10 mg/kg) and acetaminophen (7-15 mg/kg) have similar efficacy for relieving moderate to severe pain, and similar safety as analgesics or antipyretics. Ibuprofen (5-10 mg/kg) was a more effective antipyretic than acetaminophen (10-15 mg/kg) at 2, 4, and 6 hours posttreatment.

Publication Types:

Operazione completata Internet

SALVATAGGIO DEI RISULTATI - FUNZIONE *SEND TO FILE*



The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with logos for NCBI, PubMed, and the National Library of Medicine (NLM). Below this is a search bar with the query "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH]. The search results are displayed in a table format, with columns for Limits, Preview/Index, History, Clipboard, and Details. The results are filtered by "All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000". A red box highlights the "Send to" dropdown menu, which is open, showing options: Send to Text, File, Clipboard, E-mail, and Order. A red arrow points from the "Send to" button to the dropdown menu. The search results list several articles, including "Hypothermia following fever" and "Fever management in children who are febrile is questionable".

NCBI PubMed National Library of Medicine NLM

My NCBI [Sign In] [Register]

All Databases PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure OMIM PMC Journals Books

Search PubMed for "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH] Go Clear Save Search

Limits: All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000

Display Summary Show 20 Sort by Send to

All: 61 Review: 16

Items 1 - 20 of 61

1: Richardson J, Sills J. Hypothermia following fever. Arch Dis Child. 2004 Dec;89(12):1177. No abstract available. PMID: 15557062 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

2: Churchwell C. Fever management in children who are febrile is questionable. Pediatr Nurs. 2004 Jul-Aug;30(4):322, 314. No abstract available. PMID: 15511050 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

3: Prinzhorn J. Fever management in children who are febrile is questionable. Pediatr Nurs. 2004 Jul-Aug;30(4):322. No abstract available. PMID: 15511049 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

4: Mennick F. Ibuprofen or acetaminophen in children? As the debate continues, the evidence may favor ibuprofen. Am J Nurs. 2004 Sep;104(9):20. No abstract available. PMID: 15365323 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

5: Lagerlov P, Holager T, Westergren T, Aamodt G. [Paracetamol to preschool children--indications and cultural background]. Tidsskr Nor Laegeforen. 2004 Aug 26;124(16):2080-3. Norwegian. PMID: 15334118 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

6: Lagerlov P, Holager T, Westergren T, Aamodt G.

Page 1 of 4 Next

Related Articles, Links

Related Articles, Links

Related Articles, Links

Related Articles, Links

Related Articles, Links

Internet

SALVATAGGIO DEI RISULTATI - FUNZIONE *SEND TO FILE*

The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, there are logos for NCBI, PubMed, and the National Library of Medicine (NLM). A search bar contains the query "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH]. Below the search bar, there are tabs for Limits, Preview/Index, History, Clipboard, and Details. The Limits section is active, showing "All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000". The search results are displayed in a list format, with the first five results visible. A "Download file" dialog box is open in the center of the screen, asking if the user wants to save the file "pubmed-result.txt" to their computer. The dialog box also includes a checkbox for "Avvisa sempre prima di aprire questo tipo di file" (Always warn before opening this type of file), which is checked. The background shows the search results for the query "Acetaminophen" and "Fever", with the first five results listed. The results include the author's name, the title of the article, the journal name, the year, volume, and issue, and the PMID. The first result is by Richardson J, Sills J, titled "Hypothermia following..." in Arch Dis Child, 2004, PMID: 15557062. The second result is by Churchwell C, titled "Fever management in..." in Pediatr Nurs, 2004, PMID: 15511050. The third result is by Prinzhorn J, titled "Fever management in children who are..." in Pediatr Nurs, 2004, PMID: 15511049. The fourth result is by Mennick F, titled "Ibuprofen or acetaminophen in children?..." in Am J Nurs, 2004, PMID: 15365323. The fifth result is by Lagerlov P, Holager T, Westergren T, Aamodt G, titled "[Paracetamol to preschool children--indications and cultural background]" in Tidsskr Nor Laegeforen, 2004, PMID: 15334118.

NCBI PubMed National Library of Medicine NLM

My NCBI [Sign In] [Register]

All Databases PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure OMIM PMC Journals Books

Search PubMed for "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH] Go Clear Save Search

Limits: All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000

Display Summary

All: 61 Review: 16

Items 1 -

1: Richardson J, Sills J. Hypothermia following... Arch Dis Child. 2004 D... PMID: 15557062 [PubMed]

2: Churchwell C. Fever management in... Pediatr Nurs. 2004 Jul-Aug... PMID: 15511050 [PubMed]

3: Prinzhorn J. Fever management in children who are... Pediatr Nurs. 2004 Jul-Aug;30(4):322. No abstract available. PMID: 15511049 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

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Download file

Alcuni file possono danneggiare il computer. Se le informazioni sul file risultano sospette o se la fonte non è considerata attendibile, non aprire o salvare il file.

Nome file: pubmed-result.txt

Tipo di file: Documento di testo

Da: eutils.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov

Aprire il file o salvarlo sul computer?

Apri Salva Annulla Ulteriori informazioni

☒ Avvisa sempre prima di aprire questo tipo di file

Page 1 of 4 Next

Related Articles, Links

Related Articles, Links

Related Articles, Links

Related Articles, Links

Related Articles, Links

Reindirizzamento al sito: http://eutils.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/utils/pmfetch.cgi?usehistory=y&query_key=12&db=pubmed&report=Do

Internet

SALVATAGGIO DEI RISULTATI - FUNZIONE *SEND TO FILE*

The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, there are navigation links for 'All Databases', 'PubMed', 'Nucleotide', 'Protein', 'Genome', 'Structure', 'OMIM', 'PMC', 'Journals', and 'Books'. The search bar contains the query '"Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH]' with 'Go', 'Clear', and 'Save Search' buttons. Below the search bar, there are tabs for 'Limits', 'Preview/Index', 'History', 'Clipboard', and 'Details'. The 'Limits' tab is selected, showing 'All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000'. The 'Display' dropdown is set to 'Summary', 'Show' is 20, and 'Sort by' is 'File'. A 'Download del file' dialog box is open, showing the 'Salva con nome' (Save as) window. The file is being saved to the Desktop as 'pubmed-result.txt'. The background shows a list of search results, including 'Richardson J, Sills J', 'Churchwell C', 'Prinzhorn J', 'Mennick F', and 'Lagerlov P, Holager T, W'.

NCBI PubMed National Library of Medicine NLM

My NCBI [Sign In] [Register]

All Databases PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure OMIM PMC Journals Books

Search PubMed for "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH] Go Clear Save Search

Limits: All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000

Display Summary Show 20 Sort by File

All: 61 Review: 16

Download del file

Salva con nome

Salva in: Desktop

Documenti recenti Desktop Documenti Risorse del computer Risorse di rete CANADA Collegamento a Condivisa su 'Farmamo' (E) Collegamento a Farmaco su 'Farmamo' (F)

Nome file: pubmed-result.txt Salva

Salva come: Documento di testo Annulla

Items 1 - 2

1: Richardson J, Sills J. Hypothermia following Arch Dis Child. 2004 Dec PMID: 15557062 [PubMed]

2: Churchwell C. Fever management in Pediatr Nurs. 2004 Jul-Aug PMID: 15511050 [PubMed]

3: Prinzhorn J. Fever management in Pediatr Nurs. 2004 Jul-Aug PMID: 15511049 [PubMed]

4: Mennick F. Ibuprofen or acetaminof Am J Nurs. 2004 Sep;104(PMID: 15365323 [PubMed]

5: Lagerlov P, Holager T, W [Paracetamol to preschool children--indications and cultural background] Tidsskr Nor Lægeforen. 2004 Aug 26;124(16):2080-3. Norwegian. PMID: 15334118 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

© KIRI

INVIO DEI RISULTATI PER MAIL

The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with logos for NCBI, PubMed, and the National Library of Medicine (NLM). Below this is a search bar with the query "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH]. The search results are displayed in a table with columns for Limits, Preview/Index, History, Clipboard, and Details. The first result is by Richardson J, Sills J, titled "Hypothermia following fever." A red box highlights the "E-mail" option in the "Sort by" dropdown menu. Other results include Churchwell C, Prinzhorn J, Mennick F, and Lagerlov P, Holager T, Westergren T, Aamodt G.

NCBI PubMed National Library of Medicine NLM

Search PubMed for "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH] Go Clear Save Search

Limits: All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000

Display Summary Show 20 Sort by E-mail

All: 61 Review: 16

Items 1 - 20 of 61

Page 1 of 4 Next

Related Articles, Links

1: Richardson J, Sills J.
Hypothermia following fever.
Arch Dis Child. 2004 Dec;89(12):1177. No abstract available.
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PMID: 15511050 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

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PMID: 15511049 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

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PMID: 15365323 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

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Tidsskr Nor Laegeforen. 2004 Aug 26;124(16):2080-3. Norwegian.
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6: Lagerlov P, Holager T, Westergren T, Aamodt G.

INVIO DEI RISULTATI PER MAIL

The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with logos for NCBI, PubMed, and the National Library of Medicine (NLM). Below this is a search bar with the query "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH]. The search results are displayed in a table with columns for Limits, Preview/Index, History, Clipboard, Details, and E-mail. The E-mail column is highlighted, indicating the current step in the process.

Search: PubMed for "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH] Go Clear Save Search

☒ Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details E-mail

Limits: All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000

- Select options, enter recipient's e-mail address, and click Mail.

Search "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH] Field: All Fields, Limits: All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000

Format: Summary as HTML

Sorting: Sort by

Start with item 1 send 20 of 61

Additional text (optional):
viviviv

E-mail: c.bassi@ausl.mo.it

Mail

Write to the Help Desk
NCBI | NLM | NIH

Operazione completata

INVIO DEI RISULTATI PER MAIL

PubMed Search Results - Messaggio (HTML)

File Modifica Visualizza Inserisci Formato Strumenti Azioni ? Digitare una domanda.

Rispondi Rispondi a tutti Inoltra

Il messaggio HTML contiene uno script che non può essere eseguito in Outlook. Questo può incidere sulla visualizzazione del messaggio.

Da: Sent by Entrez [nobody@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov] Inviato: martedì 23/03/2004 15.35
A: c.bassi@ausl.mo.it
Cc:
Oggetto: PubMed Search Results

This message contains search results from the National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI) at the U.S. National Library of Medicine (NLM). Do not reply directly to this message.

Sender's message:
meta analisi tiroxina

Sent on Tuesday, 2004 Mar 23 14:33:05 GMT
Search "Thyroxine" [MeSH] AND "Thyroid Nodule" [MeSH] Field: All Fields, Limits: Publication Date from 2000, Meta-Analysis It

===== Entrez PubMed Results =====

☐ 1: Endocrinol Metab Clin North Am. 2002 Sep;31(3):699-722. [Related Articles](#), [Books](#), [LinkOut](#)

Pharmacotherapy for thyroid nodules. A systematic review and meta-analysis.

Richter B, Neises G, Clar C.

Department of Metabolic Disorders and Nutrition, Heinrich-Heine University, Moorenstrasse 5, D-40225, Dusseldorf, Germany. richterb@uni-duesseldorf.de

The review highlights the uncertainty in the management of nodular thyroid disease. Thyroxine suppressive treatment is given in the hope that nodules might decrease in size, sometimes assuming that dependency on TSH is different in benign and malignant nodular disease. Follow-up of benign nodules over 10 years suggested that most remain the same, shrink, or disappear [14]. TSH suppression may lead to hyperthyroidism, reduced bone density [37.39], and atrial fibrillation; however, apart from reduction of nodule size or arrest in nodule growth, thyroxine therapy may benefit patients by reducing perinodular volume. Consequently, both pressure symptoms and cosmetic complaints could improve. Unfortunately, no information concerning symptoms or well-being

start AME(N).ppt Entrez-PubMed - M... Posta in arrivo - Mi... PubMed Search Re... IT 15.53

CLIPBOARD

NCBI PubMed National Library of Medicine NLM

Search PubMed for "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH] Go Clear Save Search

Limits: All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000

Display Summary Show 20 Sort by E-mail

All: 61 Review: 16

Items 1 - 20 of 61

Page 1 of 4 Next

Related Articles, Links

1: [Richardson J, Sills J.](#)
Hypothermia following fever.
Arch Dis Child. 2004 Dec;89(12):1177. No abstract available.
PMID: 15557062 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

2: [Churchwell C.](#)
Fever management in children who are febrile is questionable.
Pediatr Nurs. 2004 Jul-Aug;30(4):322, 314. No abstract available.
PMID: 15511050 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

3: [Prinzhorn J.](#)
Fever management in children who are febrile is questionable.
Pediatr Nurs. 2004 Jul-Aug;30(4):322. No abstract available.
PMID: 15511049 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

4: [Mennick F.](#)
Ibuprofen or acetaminophen in children? As the debate continues, the evidence may favor ibuprofen.
Am J Nurs. 2004 Sep;104(9):20. No abstract available.
PMID: 15365323 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

5: [Lagerlov P, Holager T, Westergren T, Aasmødt G.](#)
[Paracetamol to preschool children--indications and cultural background]
Tidsskr Nor Lægeforen. 2004 Aug 26;124(16):2080-3. Norwegian.
PMID: 15334118 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

6: [Lagerlov P, Holager T, Westergren T, Aasmødt G.](#)

CLIPBOARD

NCBI PubMed National Library of Medicine NLM

My NCBI [Sign In] [Register]

All Databases PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure OMIM PMC Journals Books

Search PubMed for [Acetaminophen [MESH] AND Fever [MESH]] [Go] [Clear]

☒ Limits Preview/Index History **Clipboard** Details

Limits: All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000

- The Clipboard will hold a maximum of 500 items.
- Clipboard items will be lost after eight hours of inactivity.

Display Summary Show 20 Sort by Send to

All: 61 Review: 16

Items 1 - 20 of 61

Page 1 of 4 Next

1: [Richardson J, Sills J.](#) [Related Articles, Links](#)

Hypothermia following fever.
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5: [Lagerlov P, Holager T, Westergren T, Aamodt G.](#) [Related Articles, Links](#)

Operazione completata Internet

HISTORY

The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'NCBI' and 'PubMed' logos, and 'National Library of Medicine' text. Below this is a search bar with the query '"Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH]'. A red box highlights the 'History' tab in the search options, along with a yellow box containing search limits and instructions.

Limits: All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000

- Search History will be lost after eight hours of inactivity.
- To combine searches use # before search number, e.g., #2 AND #6.
- Search numbers may not be continuous; all searches are represented.
- Click on query # to add to strategy

Most Recent Queries

Search	Query	Time	Result
#12	Search "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH] Field: All Fields, Limits: All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000	10:30:11	61
#1	Search "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH] Field: All Fields, Limits: All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000, Meta-Analysis	10:09:41	1
#1	Search "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH] Field: All Fields, Limits: All Child: 0-18 years, Publication Date from 2000, Randomized Controlled Trial	10:09:18	10
#	Search "Acetaminophen"[MeSH] AND "Fever"[MeSH]	10:01:52	360
#4	Search COMBINAZIONE DELLE RICERCHE	09:49:05	0
#3	Search paracetamol AND fever Field: All Fields, Limits: All Child: 0-18 years	08:37:04	322
#2	Search paracetamol AND fever	08:36:42	540
#1	Search paracetamol	08:36:34	10298
#0	pubmed clipboard	10:35:28	61

A red arrow points to the query #1 in the history list. A red box highlights the 'History' tab and the limits section. The text 'COMBINAZIONE DELLE RICERCHE' is written in red over the query #4.

ALTRE FUNZIONI DI PUBMED

Single Citation Matcher

The screenshot shows the PubMed Single Citation Matcher web interface. At the top is a navigation bar with links: Entrez, PubMed, Nucleotide, Protein, Genome, Structure, OMIM, PMC, Journals, and Books. The main heading is "PubMed Single Citation Matcher". Below this, there are instructions and a search form. The instructions list three points: 1. Use this tool to find PubMed citations. You may omit any field. 2. Journal may be the full title or the title abbreviation. 3. For first and last author searching, use smith jc format. The search form includes fields for Journal, Date (with a hint "yyyy/mm/dd (month and day are optional)"), Volume, Issue, First page, Author name (with a "help" link), and Title words. There are checkboxes for "Only as first author" and "Only as last author". At the bottom of the form are "Go" and "Clear" buttons. On the left side, there is a sidebar with links to "About Entrez", "Text Version", "Entrez PubMed" (with sub-links: Overview, Help | FAQ, Tutorials, New/Noteworthy, E-Utilities), "PubMed Services" (with sub-links: Journals Database, MeSH Database, Single Citation Matcher, Batch Citation Matcher, Clinical Queries, Special Queries, LinkOut, My NCBI), and "Related Resources" (with sub-links: Order Documents, NLM Mobile, NLM Catalog, NLM Gateway, TOXNET, Consumer Health, Clinical Alerts, ClinicalTrials.gov, PubMed Central). At the bottom right, there is a link "Write to the Help Desk" and the text "NCBI | NLM | NIH".

NCBI PubMed Single Citation Matcher

Entrez PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure OMIM PMC Journals Books

- Use this tool to find PubMed citations. You may omit any field.
- Journal may be the full title or the title abbreviation.
- For first and last author searching, use smith jc format.

Journal:

Date: (month and day are optional)

Volume: Issue: First page:

Author name (see [help](#))

☐ Only as first author ☐ Only as last author

Title words:

[Write to the Help Desk](#)
NCBI | NLM | NIH

CLINICAL QUERIES

PubMed Services

Journals Database
MeSH Database
Single Citation Matcher
Batch Citation Matcher
Clinical Queries
Special Queries
LinkOut
My NCBI

Related Resources

Order Documents
NLM Mobile
NLM Gateway
TOXNET
Consumer Health
Clinical Alerts
ClinicalTrials.gov
PubMed Central

Privacy Policy

Search by Clinical Study Category

This search finds citations that correspond to a specific clinical study category. The search may be either broad and sensitive or narrow and specific. The search filters are based on the work of [Haynes RB et al.](#) See the [filter table](#) for details.

Search

Go

Category

- ☐ etiology
- ☐ diagnosis
- ☒ therapy
- ☐ prognosis
- ☐ clinical prediction guides

Scope

- ☒ narrow, specific search
- ☐ broad, sensitive search

Find Systematic Reviews

For your topic(s) of interest, this search finds citations for systematic reviews, meta-analyses, reviews of clinical trials, evidence-based medicine, consensus development conferences, and guidelines.

For more information, see [Help](#). See also [related sources](#) for systematic review searching.

Search

Go

Medical Genetics Searches

This search finds citations and abstracts related to various topics in medical genetics. See the [filter table](#) for details.

Search

Go

Category

☒ All